



2022 Cleveland Jewish Population Study

TECHNICAL APPENDICES



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Appendix A. Methodology

Sampling Frame Construction

The sampling frame was designed to encompass the Jewish population across the greater Cleveland and Akron areas including Cuyahoga County and portions of the counties of Geauga, Lake, Lorain, Medina, Portage, and Summit. The study was designed to provide population estimates for eight regions: Akron, Beachwood, East Side Suburbs, Northeast, Northern Heights, Southeast, The Heights, and West Side and Central.

The sampling frame was constructed from two main sets of data sources: (1) combined, de-duplicated membership lists from more than 50 Cleveland/Akron area organizations and (2) an extract from the U.S. Postal Service Computerized Delivery Sequence File (CDSF) to ensure broad coverage of the Jewish community in the Cleveland/Akron area.

Both sets of data sources were used for the main sample. To be eligible for the main sample, a household needed to have a valid mailing address. Main sample households were eligible to be contacted by mail, and if email was provided, then also by email, for recruitment for the survey, and organization list households were eligible for telephone dialing as well. In addition, a supplemental sample contacted by email only was developed using only organization list records not included in the main sample and that had email addresses available on file.

Organization List Frame

In addition to utilizing databases available from the Jewish Federation of Cleveland (JFC) and Jewish Community Board of Akron (JCBA,) the study team contacted a wide variety of organizations in the community and asked them to share their membership lists for inclusion in the study. More than 50 additional organizations participated representing a broad cross-section of the community, including synagogues, day schools, early childhood centers, social service agencies, youth organizations, and organizations engaging young adults.

There were 40,224 households on the de-duplicated organization list frame with mailing addresses available that were eligible for the main sample. An additional 6,891 records had email addresses available but no mailing addresses. These households were eligible for the supplemental email sample, but not the main sample.

Address-Based Frame

To assure broad coverage of the Jewish community across the Cleveland/Akron area, the study additionally conducted address-based sampling (ABS) from the aforementioned U.S. Postal Service CDSF. All addresses from the organization list frame were removed from the address-based frame. Households on the address-based frame were designated as either likely Jewish or not based on applying a predictive model with available vendor data for a first-stage sample,

and different strata were formed for households predicted and not predicted as likely Jewish.¹ Details of the methodology are described in the following section on sample design.

Sample Design

A stratified sample design was employed for both portions of the frame to ensure representation of different population subgroups, to increase the likelihood of reaching Jewish households, and to assure broad coverage of the Cleveland/Akron Jewish community. The study also aimed to support population estimates for eight regions of the Cleveland/Akron area: Akron, Beachwood, East Side Suburbs, Northeast, Northern Heights, Southeast, The Heights, and West Side and Central.

Organization List Sample Design

The organization list frame grouped lists and records within lists into strata, both to increase the likelihood of reaching specific subgroups within the Cleveland/Akron Jewish community and to obtain enough completed interviews to support estimation for different subgroups. The following describes the strata, with households that could be classified as belonging to multiple demographic groups assigned to the first stratum in the list for which they were classified:

- Subpopulations, including households likely to be low income or have members who are Jews of color, LGBTQ, and/or Russian (based on a combination of Jewish organization list types, first name and surname analysis, and predictive modeling for low income);
- Likely Orthodox, including households from lists likely to include Orthodox individuals;
- Likely families, including households from lists likely to include children;
- Likely young adults, including households likely to have residents aged 18 to 35;
- Other adults from lists likely to have high eligibility (very likely to be Jewish) for the study;
- Other adults from lists with moderate likelihood of eligibility for the study; and
- Other adults from lists with lower likelihood of eligibility for the study.

Households were assigned to a sampling stratum based upon region and assignment to one of the above seven groups. To assure an even distribution of the sample across geographic areas in the Cleveland/Akron area, the study team employed systematic sampling² to sort the frame within sampling stratum and region by zip code, block, street name, and street number and then sampling at regular intervals within strata. Multiple strata had higher sampling rates in the Akron region to achieve enough completes in Akron to support estimates.

¹ Dutwin, D. (2021) Feedback Loop: Using Surveys to Build and Assess Registration-Based Sample Religious Flags for Survey Research. In *Big Data Meets Survey Science: A Collection of Innovative Methods* (Craig Hill, Paul Biemer, Trent Buskirk, Lilli Japiec, Antje Kirchner, Stas Kolenikov, and Lars Lyberg, eds.) p. 537-557 Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.

² Kish, L. (1965) *Survey sampling*. John Wiley and Sons, Inc., New York.

Table A1 shows stratum sizes and numbers of cases sampled by stratum within the organization list frame. The table shows the number of households with mailing addresses available as well as the number with only email addresses available who were only eligible for the supplemental sample. The third column shows the sample sizes for the main sample. Note, mailing addresses were necessary for selection for the main sample. The supplemental sample was conducted in two releases, as the study team assessed in early July that the main sample was on track to reach targets, and reserve cases were not needed for the main sample. So, to increase overall completes, we used any available reserve cases for a Batch 2 for the supplemental email sample. The first release starting June 13, 2022, was for all 6,891 list records with only email addresses available. The second release starting July 24, 2022, was for all 6,324 records with both mailing addresses and email addresses available, but not selected for the main sample.

Table A1. Organization List Sample Design

Stratum	Number of Households Eligible for Main Sample ^a	Number of Households with Only Email Addresses on Frame	Sample Size, Main Sample	Sample Size, Supplemental Sample, First Release ^b	Sample Size, Supplemental Sample, Second Release ^b
Subpopulations	937	180	937	180	0
Likely Orthodox	3,744	767	2,408	767	887
Likely Families	6,051	707	3,846	707	1,712
Young Adults	4,672	1,506	2,996	1,506	990
Other Adults (High Eligibility)	4,239	384	2,751	384	1,121
Other Adults (Mid-Range Eligibility)	7,902	1,484	2,407	1,484	855
Other Adults (Low Eligibility)	12,679	1,863	2,538	1,863	759
Total	40,224	6,891	17,883	6,891	6,324

^a To be eligible for the main sample, households had to have a valid Cleveland/Akron area mailing address on the sample frame.

^b The supplemental sample was conducted in two releases. The first release starting June 13, 2022, was for all 6,891 list records with only email addresses available. The second release starting July 24, 2022, was for all 6,324 records with both mailing addresses and email addresses available, but not previously selected for the main sample.

Address-Based Sample Design

Address-based sampling³ was conducted using a stratified sample design employed from the CDSF portion of the frame. The stratification scheme was based on (1) employing a predictive model to determine households' likelihood of having a Jewish adult and (2) classifying census block groups by the estimated prevalence of Jewish households into *high*, *medium*, and *low* density of Jewish households.

³ Harter, R., Battaglia, M. P., Buskirk, T. D., Dillman, D. A., English, N., Fahimi, M., Frankel, M. R., Kennel, T., McMichael, J. P., McPhee, C. P., Montaquila, J., Yancey, T., & Zukerberg, A. L. (2016). Address-based sampling. Prepared for AAPOR Council by the Task Force on Address-based sampling, Operating Under the Auspices of the AAPOR Standards Committee. <https://www.aapor.org/Education-Resources/Reports/Address-based-Sampling.aspx>

The team estimated a predictive model for likelihood of having a Jewish adult. NORC selected a first-stage sample of records from the CDSF. The sampled households were matched with a large set of variables available from a vendor as well block group-level data from the 2020 U.S. Census Bureau Planning Database.⁴ The team then used gradient boosted machines⁵ to estimate for each adult in the household the likelihood that the adult is Jewish using more than 1,200 variables across the data sources. Adults in each household were assigned a score for likelihood of being Jewish, and those above a cutoff were designated as a likely Jewish household. Among 413,795 households selected for the first-stage sample, 6,353 were predicted as likely Jewish.

Then, the study team developed a measure related to Jewish density at the census block group-level as an additional level of stratification. The study team chose census block groups as a small geographic unit for this as block groups are designed by the U.S. Census Bureau to have between 600 and 3,000 residents on average. The resulting measures were developed by combining three input block group-level measures: (1) the percentage of households in the block group on the de-duplicated organization list frame, (2) the percentage of households in the block group identified by a vendor as likely Jewish, and (3) the percentage of households predicted as likely Jewish by the predictive model.⁶ A principal component analysis was conducted of the three measures, and the first principal component was treated as a correlate of Jewish density. Block groups were ranked by the resulting Jewish density measure and then grouped into three categories of likely Jewish density: *high*, *medium*, and *low*.

The address-based sample was ultimately stratified based on the combination of block group Jewish density classification and classification as predicted Jewish or not, with higher sampling rates for households predicted as Jewish and in higher density block groups. Due to the low estimated incidence of the target population in medium/low density areas, a large sample was required, with implementation of a cost-effective approach to contact this sample using email solicitations only, appending to the sample email addresses from a vendor. Out of the 194,771 cases in the remaining ABS medium/low density sampled cases, 79.6% (155,062) of them were appended with an email address. In this stratum, only the cases that had an email address were released for data collection. This indicates that the stratum potentially provides decent coverage of the not predicted Jewish population in lower Jewish density areas of the Cleveland/Akron area. Of these cases, 12 screened in and completed the survey.

As with the organization list sample design, systematic sampling was used to draw an evenly distributed sample across the Cleveland/Akron area within the combination of classification of predicted as likely Jewish or not, block group Jewish density classification, and region.

⁴ <https://www.census.gov/topics/research/guidance/planning-databases.2020.html>

⁵ Yuan, J. "Package *xgboost*, Extreme Gradient Boosting." <https://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/xgboost/xgboost.pdf>

⁶ Measures (2) and (3) were calculated based on a random sample of addresses in each block group that included households from both the address-based frame and the organization list frame.

Table A2 presents details of the sample design from the address-based frame.

Table A2. Address-Based Sample Design

Stratum	Stratum Size	Sample Size
Predicted likely Jewish, high Jewish density areas	10,581	4,454
Predicted likely Jewish, medium/low Jewish density areas	4,902	1,761
Remaining, high density Jewish areas	69,227	16,619
Remaining, medium/low density Jewish areas	1,082,041	194,771
Total	1,166,751	217,605

Survey Instrument and Data Collection

The survey instrument was designed in collaboration with JFC and JCBA and informed by the input of community members. The questions were crafted to minimize potential bias and burden on respondents. Where possible, questions, language, and definitions were adopted from previously published Jewish community survey questionnaires to support comparability of estimates to other communities, while adapting many questions for the content needs for the Cleveland/Akron community.

The survey was designed and programmed for two modes: web and Computer Assisted Telephone Interview (CATI), with CATI interviews conducted by NORC telephone interviewers trained in the content of the questionnaire. Respondents had the option to complete both web and telephone interviews over multiple sessions.

The questionnaire was divided into two parts, a screener to determine eligibility for the survey and the survey itself for all respondents who screened in. The screener section was asked of all respondents to determine eligibility. Any household in the sample was considered eligible if the household included at least one Jewish adult aged 18 or older who lived in the Cleveland/Akron area for at least part of the year.

The screener portion had a Spanish response option for both web and CATI. The main survey was available in English only.

Out of 1,679 completed main sample interviews, 1,536 were completed by web, and 143 were completed using CATI.

The web version of the survey typically took 15 to 30 minutes to complete with a median of 20 minutes. Phone interviews typically took 35 to 50 minutes to complete with a median of 46 minutes.

Sample Recruitment

Data collection ran from June 13 to September 6, 2022. Main sample members were contacted with one of three sets of mailing materials branded either as (1) “Cleveland Jewish Community Survey”, (2) “Akron Jewish Community Survey”, or (3) “Northeast Ohio Speaks! Community Survey”. That is, versions (1) and (2) identified the purpose of the study as a Jewish community study sponsored by JFC or JCBA, respectively. Version (3) materials discussed issues facing Northeast Ohio residents and did not mention that the survey was a Jewish community survey.

All members of the address-based sample received version (3) materials. For the list-based sample, an experiment was implemented. Within each combination of stratum and region, 75% of sample members were randomly assigned to receive either version (1) or (2), with the receipt of either the Cleveland or Akron version depending on the location of the address across the eight regions.⁷ The remaining 25% were assigned to receive version (3) of the materials. The motivation for the experiment was to account for higher response anticipated among Jewish sample members for version (1) and (2) relative to version (3) and to adjust for those differences in the weighting process to improve estimation. Additional details are discussed in the following section, “Survey Weighting.”

All sampled households in the main study sample were mailed an initial invitation letter with an access code to take the survey on the web and with information for an option to call NORC to complete the survey with a phone interviewer as well as information to contact CMJS for a foreign language interview in Russian. The back side of the letter included FAQs with information on the study. Further, for those cases with an available email address, an initial invitation email was sent to be timed with the arrival of the first letter with the link and access code to take the survey on the web as well as the phone number to request a phone interview. One week after mailing the letter, a thank you/reminder postcard was sent to respondents. Then, a second letter was sent to nonrespondents about one week after the mailing of the thank you/reminder postcard. Throughout the data collection period, reminder emails were sent every one to two weeks until the end of the study period, varying language to recruit respondents. For the list-based sample, NORC phone interviewers also made a reminder phone call to each nonresponding household and left a voicemail message, if possible, to invite pending sample members for phone interviews.

The supplemental sample from the organization list frame received similar emails to the main sample from the same frame but were not mailed letters or postcards, nor did they receive phone call reminders.

⁷ The experiment was not implemented for the supplemental sample, so no supplemental email sample cases received version (3) of the recruitment materials. All supplemental email sample respondents received emails based on either version (1) or (2) of the recruitment materials based on the source list of the organization with the email address and that organization’s location in either the Cleveland or Akron areas.

Survey Weighting

Survey weights were developed to support estimation. The survey weighting process incorporated the following steps for household-level weights:

1. Base weights that reflect the sample design and probabilities of selection;
2. Adjustment for resolution of address and for nonresponse to the screener;
3. Raking adjustments to control totals including demographic data on the full adult population from the American Community Survey as well as data on the Jewish community regarding day school enrollment, Jewish part-time school enrollment, Jewish preschool enrollment, donations to JCBA, Akron synagogue membership, Akron PJ Library subscriptions, and an estimate of Shaw JCC Jewish household memberships. This step was accomplished with two raking procedures, one excluding the organization list sample that received Jewish community study messaging and a second including the full organization list sample and raking to population estimates produced by the first raking procedure;
4. Adjustment for nonresponse to the main interview among screened in households;
5. Trimming and final raking to reduce the influence of large survey weights on estimates and align the final weights with both prior raking population estimates and with external data on both the Cleveland and Akron Jewish communities.

The above process produced the final household-level weight for estimates of all Jewish households in the Cleveland/Akron area. Weights for estimates of all adults living in these households and for all Jewish adults, intended for analyses of characteristics of the specific adults in each household responding to the survey, were produced by applying an additional raking process. This raking was designed so that estimates based on either household-level weights or respondent-level weights are closely aligned for key estimates.

The weighting process was conducted twice, once for the main sample alone and once for the full sample (combined main and supplemental samples). Thus, six survey weights were developed in total, with two sets of the three survey weights.

Before weighting was conducted, data were reviewed and cleaned to remove any non-sensical or duplicate responses. Survey variables used in weighting procedures were logically edited, and then missing responses were imputed for weighting purposes with a sequential regression imputation procedure.

The following describes the details of each step of the weighting process.

Household-Level Base Weight

The base weight was calculated to adjust for the probability of being included in the sample. Specifically, for household i , the base weight was calculated as:

$$w_{1i} = \frac{1}{\pi_i},$$

where π_i is the probability of a household being selected for the sample, which for the main sample was calculated as the fraction of households sampled in the stratum/region combination to the total number of households in the stratum and region.

There were two versions of the base weights calculated for the main and full samples reflecting the differences in eligibility and sampling probabilities. To be eligible for the main sample, a mailing address must be available for the household. For the supplemental email sample, an email address must be available.

The main sample base weight was determined based on the number of households with mailing addresses available in the stratum. The full sample base weight was calculated differently in three scenarios: (1) if a household had only a mailing address available, (2) if a household had only an email address available, and (3) if a household had both a mailing address and an email address available. If a household had only a mailing address available, the full sample base weight was the same as the main sample base weight. If a household had only an email address available, then the case was selected with certainty for the supplemental sample and the full sample base weight was 1. If a household had both a mailing address and email address available, then the case was selected for either the main sample or supplemental with certainty and the full sample base weight again was 1.

Adjustment for Resolution of Address Ineligibility and Screener Nonresponse

Not all households sampled are occupied and therefore eligible to take the screener. In addition, some households sampled from the organization list frame were confirmed to live outside the Cleveland/Akron area and therefore also not eligible for the screener. Further, there was nonresponse among households eligible to complete the screener. The weighting procedure conducted an adjustment for resolution of the address and screener nonresponse in one step.

This adjustment was conducted within cells defined by (1) the sampling strata, (2) for organization list cases the experimental assignment to either the Jewish community messaging or Northeast Ohio Speaks messaging group, and (3) the availability of an email address. The sampling strata reflect different source lists for the frame, different demographic groups, and kinds of engagement with the Jewish community. These aspects led the strata to capture meaningful differences in survey eligibility and participation across the sample. The experimental messaging group additionally influenced response rates as shown in the following section on data collection outcomes. In addition, availability of an email address was highly predictive of screener response. For organization list strata, adjustment cells were formed based on the combination of sampling stratum, experimental messaging group, and presence of

an email address. For the CDSF frame, adjustment cells were based solely on sampling stratum. Any cells that were less than 30 in sample size were combined with other cells to assure sufficient sample size for conducting this adjustment.

For the full sample weighting process, the adjustment cells were formed similarly to the main sample process, based on sampling strata, experimental messaging group, and presence of an email address, while separate groups of strata were formed for the main and supplemental samples. Note, the supplemental sample had a different rate of eligibility for and cooperation with the survey in part due to the email-only recruitment. In addition, the supplemental sample weighting adjustment cells accounted for being in either the first or second supplemental sample release.

Specifically, the resulting weight at this stage for household i in adjustment cell C was calculated as:

$$w_{2i} = w_{1i} \left(\frac{\sum_{j \in C} w_{1j} \left[I_j^{SC} + I_j^{KE} + I_j^{UE} \left(\frac{\sum_{j \in C} w_{1j} [I_j^{SC} + I_j^{KE}]}{\sum_{j \in C} w_{1j} [I_j^{SC} + I_j^{KE} + I_j^{KI}]} \right) \right]}{\sum_{j \in C} w_{1j} I_j^{SC}} \right),$$

where I_j^{SC} is a 1/0 indicator for whether a household completed the screener, I_j^{KE} is an indicator for whether a household has known eligibility but did not complete the screener, I_j^{UE} indicates that the household's eligibility for the screener is unknown, and I_j^{KI} indicates that the household is known to be ineligible for the screener.

After this step, weight trimming was conducted in the ABS medium/low Jewish density stratum receiving emails only to reduce the influence of very large weights on estimates.

Generalized Raking to Population Totals

The weights for all households that completed the screener were then adjusted to match population estimates from external data sources using a generalized raking procedure. As the external estimates included both household-level and person-level information for adults 18 and older and because person-level information was reflected in the household-level dataset as count variables, a generalized raking procedure was implemented that incorporated both binary household-level and count person-level variables.⁸

The procedure was conducted in two steps to adjust for overresponse from Jewish households among the experimental group receiving Jewish community study messaging. The first step

⁸ Deville, J. C., Särndal, C. E., & Sautory, O. (1993). Generalized raking procedures in survey sampling. *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 88(423), 1013-1020, and Lumley, T. (2011). *Complex surveys: A guide to analysis using R* (Vol. 565). John Wiley & Sons.

excluded this experimental group.⁹ Before this first raking step, weights for the remaining 25% of the organization list cases who received Northeast Ohio Speaks messaging were multiplied by four to represent all organization list cases. This first step produced Jewish population estimates. The second step included all organization list cases in both experimental steps after adjusting the first step weights for the Northeast Ohio Speaks messaging group by dividing the weights by four. The second step additionally raked to Jewish population estimates produced by the first raking step.

The following describes the quantities used for adjustment in the first step raking procedure that excluded the organization list cases that were randomly assigned to receive Jewish community study messaging:

- American Community Survey estimates on the overall 18+ population in the Cleveland/Akron area:
 - Age groupings (18-34, 35-64, 65+) crossed with groupings of regions (Akron, Beachwood, The Heights, and all other regions combined);
 - Education level for the 25 years of age and older population (4-year college degree, no 4-year college degree)
 - Gender (male, female or non-binary); and
 - Race/ethnicity (White non-Hispanic, Other non-Hispanic, Hispanic).
- Information available for the Cleveland/Akron area Jewish community:
 - Jewish day school enrollment by four region groupings (Akron, Beachwood, The Heights, and all other regions combined);
 - Jewish preschool enrollment by four region groupings (Akron, Beachwood, The Heights, and all other regions combined);
 - Jewish part-time school enrollment combined across Akron and Cleveland;
 - Donor households to JCBA;
 - Number of Akron synagogue memberships;
 - Number of Akron PJ Library subscriptions; and
 - An external estimate of Shaw JCC Jewish household memberships.

The second raking procedure that incorporated all organization list households included the following additions and changes to the raking dimensions:

- Jewish preschool enrollment was raked in two groupings for Akron and for overall Cleveland;
- Akron synagogue memberships were raked in three groupings for Orthodox, Conservative, Reform synagogues;
- A series of estimates were added as raking targets that were estimated based on weights from the first raking procedure that excluded the organization list Jewish community study messaging experimental group, including:
 - the number of Jewish by religion adults;
 - the number of adults that were either Jews of no religion or Jews of multiple religions;

⁹ For the full sample weighting procedures, the organization list supplemental email sample was also excluded for only this first raking step, as the supplemental email sample also received Jewish community study messaging.

- the number of non-Jewish adults living in Jewish households;
- the number of screener-eligible organization list households; and
- the number of screener-eligible households not from organization lists.

The resulting weight was w_{3i} .

Adjustment for Interview Nonresponse

The data were subset to only Jewish households eligible for the main interview. Not all households eligible for the main interview proceeded to complete it. Like the adjustment for screener response, cells were formed to adjust the weights for interview nonresponse based on either (a) sampling strata and presence of an email address alone for the main sample weighting process or (b) sampling strata and presence of an email address combined with sample type (main or supplemental) for the full sample weighting process. Cells that were less than 30 in size were combined with other cells to assure sufficient sample size for conducting this adjustment.

Specifically, the resulting weight at this stage for household i in adjustment cell C was calculated as:

$$w_{4i} = w_{3i} \left(\frac{\sum_{j \in C} w_{3j} [I_j^{IC} + I_j^{IN}]}{\sum_{j \in C} w_{3j} I_j^{IC}} \right),$$

where I_j^{IC} is a 1/0 indicator for whether a household completed the interview, I_j^{IN} is an indicator for whether a household was an interview incomplete that was determined eligible for the main interview.

Trimming and Final Raking for Household-Level Weight

To reduce the influence of observations with large weights on study estimates, weights were trimmed. The trimming reallocated the weights so the sum of the weights among all interview completes was the same before and after trimming.

Because weight trimming causes estimates to deviate from known information on the Cleveland/Akron area Jewish population, trimming and raking steps were conducted iteratively. Generalized raking steps incorporated the following data:

- A series of survey estimates based on using survey weight w_{3i} , including
 - estimates of the number of Jewish households separately for Cleveland and Akron;
 - estimates of Jewish by religion adults separately for Cleveland and Akron;
 - estimates of children in Jewish households separately for Cleveland and Akron; and
 - the overall number of adults in Jewish households in different age groups (18-24, 25-34, 35-44, 45-54, 55-64, 65-74, and 75+);

- Jewish day school enrollment by four region groupings (Akron, Beachwood, The Heights, and all other regions combined);
- Jewish preschool enrollment by four region groupings (Akron, Beachwood, The Heights, and all other regions combined);
- Jewish part-time school enrollment for Akron and for overall Cleveland;
- Donor households to JCBA;
- Number of Akron synagogue memberships and number of Cleveland synagogue memberships by four denomination groups (Orthodox, Conservative, Reform, and Other);
- Number of PJ Library subscriptions for Akron and for overall Cleveland; and
- External estimates of Mandel JCC and Shaw JCC Jewish household memberships.

In addition, the full sample weights were adjusted to align with the main sample estimates for the following quantities separately for both Cleveland and Akron: the number of Jewish households, the number of Jewish by religion adults, the number of Jewish adults not Jewish by religion, and the number of non-Jewish adults in Jewish households.

The resulting weight was $w_{HH,i}$.

Survey Weights for Analyses of Responding Adults

For each of the main and full samples, two additional survey weights were developed for analyses of characteristics of the adults responding to the survey within the household rather than of the full household. One weight was designed to support estimates regarding all adults living in Jewish households, and the second weight supports estimates regarding all Jewish adults.

Multiple raking dimensions were incorporated to align estimates with those based on the household level weights, including:

- For all responding adults, estimates based on the household-level weights regarding the number of adults in Jewish households who are either Jewish by religion, Jews of no religion, Jews of multiple religions, or non-Jewish separately for Akron and overall Cleveland;
- For all Jewish responding adults, estimates based on the household-level weights regarding:
 - Dues-paying synagogue membership by four denomination groups (Orthodox, Conservative, Reform, Other);
 - Enrollment of children in Jewish day school, Jewish part-time school, and Jewish preschool;
 - Donations to either JFC or JCBA (combined);
 - PJ Library subscriptions;
 - Gender (male, female or non-binary);
 - Age group (18-34, 35-64, 65 and older);
 - Educational background (no 4-year college degree, 4-year college degree but no graduate degree, graduate degree);

- Denomination (Orthodox, Conservative, Reform, Other denomination, No denomination); and
- The number of adults not married, married to a Jewish adult, or married to a non-Jewish adult.

After this raking step, weight trimming was conducted to avoid the influence of observations with large survey weights on survey estimates using the weights for responding adults.

The resulting weight $w_{r,i}$ is the respondent-level weight to support estimates of *adults* in Jewish households when analyzing responding adults only.

Setting $w_{r,i}$ to 0 for non-Jewish responding adults yields $w_{rJ,i}$, the respondent-level weight to support estimates of all *Jewish adults* when analyzing responding adults only.

Data Collection Outcomes

Table A3 summarizes data collection results. Results are presented for the overall main and full samples, and then separately for the combined organization list strata, predictive model strata, ABS remainder strata, and supplemental email sample. The main sample includes the organization list, predictive model, and ABS remainder strata. The full sample contains the main sample plus the supplemental email sample. The AAPOR Response Rate 3 (RR3) is also presented unweighted, weighted by the main sample base weight, and weighted by the full sample base weight.

For the main sample, there were 1,679 completed interviews among 3,103 who completed the screener and lived in the Cleveland/Akron area. Completed interviews were defined as completing all questions on the roster of adults and children in the household. The final response rate was 6.1% unweighted and 5.2% weighted. Note that the response rate was higher when excluding the ABS cases who received email only (11.2% unweighted and 8.9% weighted). When using the final household-level weight to analyze the main sample for all completed interviews, the design effect is 4.09 and the margin of error is +/- 4.8%. The larger design effect lowers the precision of the estimates.

For the full sample that included the supplemental email sample, there were 2,068 completed surveys among 3,680 households who completed the screener and live in the Cleveland/Akron area. The final response rate was 6.2% unweighted and 5.1% weighted. When using the final household-level weight to analyze the full sample for all completed interviews, the design effect is 5.73 and the margin of error is +/- 5.2%.

Table A3. Data Collection Outcomes

	Main Sample (Excluding Medium/Low Density ABS)	Main Sample (All)	Full Sample	Organization List Strata	Predictive Model Strata	ABS Remainder Strata	Supplemental Email Sample
Sample size	40,717	195,779	208,994	17,883	6,215	171,681	13,215
Likely household	23,539	170,858	182,433	2,377	5,611	162,870	11,575

Confirmed household, unscreened	12,374	12,384	12,682	12,294	41	49	298
Non-residential	2,082	9,294	9,945	1,015	294	7,985	651
Ineligible – Not in Cleveland/Akron area	140	140	254	140	0	0	114
Ineligible – Religion	819	1,326	1,475	421	179	726	149
Eligible household, incomplete interview	96	98	137	90	1	7	39
Completed interviews	1,667	1,679	2,068	1,546	89	44	389
AAPOR RR3 (Unweighted)	11.2%	6.1%	6.2%	17.0%	9.0%	4.4%	9.2%
AAPOR RR3 (Main Sample Base-Weighted)	8.9%	5.2%	-	14.4%	8.9%	4.3%	-
AAPOR RR3 (Full Sample Base-Weighted)	8.3%	5.1%	5.1%	13.6%	8.9%	4.4%	8.1%

We also report results from the messaging experiment that randomly assigned 75% of the organization list main sample to receive recruitment materials with Jewish community study messaging and 25% to receive “Northeast Ohio Speaks” messaging that did not identify the survey as a Jewish community study. The final response rates were 18.2% unweighted (15.3% weighted) for the Jewish community messaging group and 13.4% unweighted (11.8% weighted) for the Northeast Ohio Speaks messaging group. Among screener completes who resided in the Cleveland/Akron area, the Jewish eligibility rates were 82.0% unweighted (75.5% weighted) for the Jewish community messaging group and 67.6% unweighted (59.4% weighted) for the Northeast Ohio Speaks messaging group. The higher response rate and eligibility rate for the Jewish community study messaging group reflects that the Jewish community study messaging caused Jewish sample members to be more likely to respond. Between the two experimental groups, the proportion of sample members who screened out due to not being Jewish was very similar.

Table A4. Data Collection Outcomes From Organization List Sample Messaging Experiment

	Organization List Strata	Jewish Community Study Messaging	Northeast Ohio Speaks Messaging
Sample size	17,883	13,412	4,471
Likely households	2,377	1,787	590
Confirmed household, unscreened	12,294	9,056	3,238
Non-residential	1,015	749	266
Ineligible – Not in Cleveland/Akron area	140	121	19
Ineligible – Religion	421	305	116
Eligible household, incomplete interview	90	73	17
Completed interviews	1,546	1,321	225
Eligibility Rate (Unweighted)	79.5%	82.0%	67.6%

Eligibility Rate (Main Sample Base-Weighted)	72.6%	75.5%	59.4%
AAPOR RR3 (Unweighted)	17.0%	18.2%	13.4%
AAPOR RR3 (Main Sample Base-Weighted)	14.4%	15.3%	11.8%

Final Population Estimates

Precise population estimates with confidence intervals

Population numbers presented in the report were rounded so as to avoid overprecision – that is, the misleading implication that our estimates are correct down to the single digit.

The precise population estimates with 95% confidence intervals are shown in Table A5. For example, the best estimate of the total Jewish population in Cleveland is 73,559 people. Given the size of the sample and possible sampling and non-response error, we can be 95% confident that the true value lies somewhere between 68,839 people and 78,279 people.

Table A5. Population estimates with confidence intervals, combined studies

	Estimate	Lower bound	Upper bound
Total Jews	73,559	68,839	78,279
Adults	75,422	71,707	79,138
Jewish	59,617	56,454	62,780
Non-Jewish or unknown	15,805	13,042	18,569
Children	17,768	13,636	21,901
Jewish	13,942	10,760	17,124
Non-Jewish	3,827	658	6995
Total people	93,191	86,372	100,009
Total households	36,112	33,792	38,431

Analysis

All analyses were completed using statistical software Stata, version 18. Unless otherwise noted, all analyses were restricted to Jewish households (in which at least one adult was Jewish) as well as individual Jewish adults and Jewish children who were specifically identified by respondents as being Jewish.

Qualitative Coding

The survey included open-ended questions about the strengths and weaknesses of the Cleveland Jewish community and respondents' thoughts on what their heritage. Responses were coded by at least two researchers coding each question.

Coders were trained to ensure intercoder reliability, stability, and accuracy. Their work was reviewed on an ongoing basis for quality control. Difficult cases were marked for review by supervisors.

Coding was conducted both deductively and inductively. For each question, coders were given a set of categories to look for in the responses; these categories were based on those used for similar questions from previous studies. However, coders were also instructed to watch for emerging patterns. When a coder believed that a new pattern of responses existed within the data, they reviewed their findings with a supervisor who decided whether the new pattern warranted a new code. When a new code was created, the coders reviewed previously coded entries to check whether the new code would apply to them.

Limitations

The study team made every effort to field a representative sample of the Cleveland/Akron area Jewish population to assure the quality of estimates, including developing a comprehensive sampling frame, collecting survey data by web and telephone, and conducting nonresponse follow-up. Nonetheless, there are limitations. Due to the methodology used to reach community members, some groups were likely to have been undercounted and/or

underrepresented. In particular, residents of institutional settings such as hospitals, nursing homes, and dormitories on college campuses, as well as adults who had never been in any contact with a Jewish organization in Northeast Ohio, were less likely to have been identified and contacted to complete the survey. Although we cannot produce a precise count of these individuals, these undercounts were unlikely to have introduced significant bias into the reported estimates. Where appropriate, we noted the limitations of the methodology. To the extent possible, survey weights were used to minimize this bias.

Data for this study were collected between June 13 and September 6, 2022. During this time, some measures of supporting or joining organizations or participating in programs (e.g., synagogue membership, camp enrollment, some holiday observances) were still depressed by the effects of the COVID-19 pandemic. It is not possible to assess the precise impact, but it is likely some measures of engagement would be higher if data collection had taken place a year or two later, when more people had resumed full participation in public life.

Several chapters in this study report estimates of behaviors and attitudes that may have been affected by Hamas's attack in Southern Israel on October 7, 2023, and the subsequent war that is still ongoing as this report is being compiled. It is important to remember that the data for this study reflect a snapshot in time prior to those tragic events.

Outliers and Exceptions to Weights

When presenting data based on small cell sizes, outlier cases can have an outsized effect that distorts the interpretation of findings. Outliers were suppressed in a number of cases under

conditions where excluding a single response changed the point estimate by 15% of the original estimate and a minimum of a five-percentage point change.

For example, if excluding a case changes an estimate from 20% to 15%, the case is suppressed because the five-point change in the estimate reflects a 25% change from the original estimate ($5/20 = 25\%$). However, if excluding the case changes the estimate from 50% to 45%, the case is not suppressed because the five-point change represents only 10% of the original estimate ($5/50 = 10\%$).

The table below lists the tables in the report in which outliers were suppressed, the relevant analyses, and the tokens of the outliers.

Table A6. Removed outlier cases

Report chapter	Table	Row	Column, if applicable	Token
6. Community Connections	6.1a	Holiday		10099934
6. Community Connections	6.2a	Personal	To the Cleveland Jewish community, a great deal	10384479
7. Organizations and Philanthropy	7.2c	Cultural	jHub	10984072
8. Connections to Israel	8.2a	Holiday		10099934
8. Connections to Israel	8.2a	The Heights		10099934
8. Connections to Israel	8.2b	Not at all attached		10627829
8. Connections to Israel	8.3a	Holiday	Educational/volunteer trip (> 6 months)	10099934
8. Connections to Israel	8.3a	Northeast/Northern Heights	Other	10576073
8. Connections to Israel	8.4a	The Heights		10161617
8. Connections to Israel	8.4a	Personal		10627829
8. Connections to Israel	8.4a	Immersed		10770357
8. Connections to Israel	8.4b	Not at all attached		10627829
8. Connections to Israel	8.4b	Not too attached		10855881
9. Health and Well-Being	9.1	Immersed	Child in household has chronic health issue, disability, or special need that limits work, school, or activities, <i>of households with children</i>	10076944
9. Health and Well-Being	9.1	Involved	Child in household has chronic health issue, disability, or special need that limits work, school, or activities, <i>of households with children</i>	10174427
9. Health and Well-Being	9.1	Southeast	Household member has chronic health issue, disability, or special need that limits work, school, or activities	10607353
9. Health and Well-Being	9.4	Struggling		10841400
9. Health and Well-Being	9.8	Holiday		10099934
9. Health and Well-Being	9.8	18-34		10099934

9. Health and Well-Being	9.8	Cultural		10855881
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Appendix B. Comparison Charts

The Comparison Charts provide details on various subgroups in the Cleveland Jewish community. These charts include data for all response options for all survey questions included in the study. In each section, characteristics are reported for the overall population on the top row, as well as for subgroups of the population, with each subgroup appearing in its own row.

The comparison charts are available in a separate ZIP file accompanying this document. The ZIP file includes a separate Excel file for each topic area.

As indicated in the main report, numbers and percentages should not be understood as exact measurements, but as the most likely estimate within a range. It is particularly important to keep this in mind when comparing subgroups. Small differences between subgroups might be the result of random variation in the survey responses rather than actual differences in the population.

When there is a statistically significant difference among subgroups, we are 95% confident that at least some of the differences in estimates reflect actual differences and are not just the result of random chance. In the tables in these charts we designate these differences by shading them light gray. Findings that are not statistically significant are not shaded. Even in cases where there are statistically significant differences in a full set of responses, it is unlikely that there are statistically significant differences between every pair of numbers. Even when a table is statistically significant, differences between any two numbers of less than 10 percentage points may not reflect true differences in the population.

How to read the comparison charts

The following series of tables provides details on various subgroups in the Cleveland Jewish community. In each section, characteristics are reported for the overall population on the top row, as well as for subgroups of the population, with each subgroup appearing in its own row.

Each column reports on a characteristic or survey response. Some of these responses refer to households and some refer to individual Jewish adults. Characteristics that refer to Jewish households are indicated by a house symbol (|[^]|). All other characteristics refer to Jewish adults. For example, whether anyone in the household is a synagogue member is a household characteristic; age is an individual characteristic.

The numbers in the table show the proportion of adults or households *within* a subgroup who have that characteristic. For example, in the table below, 38% of all Jewish households in Cleveland are members of a synagogue, temple, *minyan*, *havurah*, or High Holiday congregation, including 55% of Jewish households in Beachwood but only 23% in the West Side

and Central region. Because synagogue membership is treated as a household characteristic, the house symbol, “|^|”, appears in the header.

<i>Synagogue Membership</i>		
	<i> ^ Not synagog ue member</i>	<i> ^ Synagog ue member</i>
Overall	62	38
West Side and Central	77	23
Southeast	67	33
Northeast/Northern Heights	70	30
The Heights	62	38
Beachwood	45	55
East Side Suburbs	53	47

Where areas are colored light gray and numbers appear, there is a statistically significant difference between the subgroups. For example, in the table above, there is a statistically significant difference in synagogue membership between households that reside in different regions.

A double dash “--” indicates that a number cannot be reported reliably because it is based on fewer than 50 responses. When a percentage is between 0% and 0.5% and would otherwise round down to 0%, the number is denoted as <1%.

Subgroups used for main comparison charts

Overall: All Jewish adults or all Jewish households.

Jewish engagement group: In what way a respondent is involved in Jewish life. This index is constructed based on responses to questions about observance of Jewish holidays at home, observance of other Jewish rituals, involvement in Jewish communal activities, and involvement in personal Jewish activities.

Region: The region where the individual/household resides. The regions are: West Side and Central, Southeast, Northeast/Northern Heights, The Heights, Beachwood, and East Side Suburbs.

Denomination, individual: The denomination of respondent. Options were Orthodox, Conservative, Reform, Other Denomination, or No Particular Denomination. Other

denomination is a consolidated category for those individuals that responded Reconstructionist, Humanist, or Other. No Particular Denomination is a consolidated category for those that responded Secular/Culturally Jewish or Just Jewish/no particular denomination.

Denomination, household: At a household level, denomination references the denomination of the most traditionally observant denomination in the household. Ranking of observance, from low to high, is No Particular Denomination, Other Denomination, Reform, Conservative, then Orthodox.

Marital Status, individual: “Inmarried” refers to Jewish respondents living with a Jewish partner. “Intermarried” refers to Jewish respondents living with a non-Jewish partner. “Not married” are respondents who are not living with any partner.

Marital Status, household: “Inmarried” refers to Jewish households containing two Jews who are partnered. “Intermarried” are households containing a Jew and a non-Jew who are partnered. “Not married” are households with no coupled individuals.

Synagogue Member: Whether someone in the household is a member of a synagogue.

Parental Status, individual: “Parent of minor child” refers to a respondent who is living with their minor child(ren). “Not parent of minor child” refers to a respondent who is not living with any minor child(ren). A respondent who has minor children who live outside the household falls under the category “Not parent of minor child.”

Parental Status, household: “Child in HH” refers to a household that includes at least one child under the age of 18. “No child in HH” refers to a household that does not include any children under the age of 18.

Financial Situation: A consolidated variable of those households that are “struggling” (categorized as those that either cannot make ends meet or are just managing to make ends meet) or those that are “not struggling” (those that have enough money, have extra money, or are well off).

Appendix C. Latent Class Analysis

Latent Class Analysis (LCA) is a method (Henry & Lazarsfeld, 1968) for uncovering the latent dimensions that explain the associations between categorical variables. It is a statistical method that is designed to identify latent variables. Latent variables are hypothesized variables of interest that cannot be measured directly in a dataset but are measured indirectly through variables that can be included (observed or manifest variables). As an illustration, “Jewish engagement” cannot be measured directly on a survey, but it is the latent variable of interest for the present study (Aronson et al., 2018).

Unlike factor analysis, a more frequently utilized method of cluster analysis, the goal of LCA is to identify classifications of people rather than groups of variables or characteristics. The latent variable for LCA is a categorical variable representing multiple classes or types of people. Each individual is assumed to be a member of only one class. The LCA method assigns, for each case in the dataset, a probability that the case is a member of each class. This assignment is based on the pattern of responses to the observed variables used in the analysis. An excellent explanation of these techniques can be found at <http://nap.edu/18623> (Institute of Medicine 2014). The present study uses a modern version of LCA, a Stata plugin, to estimate the latent classes (Lanza et al., 2015).

Latent class analysis works with the patterns and attempts to group them in such a way that within each group, called a class, there is no association between the items. The latent class is called latent because, although it is actually not in the variable set, it accounts for the associations between the manifest variables in the same way that a third variable can account for the observed association between two variables. In the classic example of a nonsensical statement, “The more firemen at a fire, the greater the damage,” the association is accounted for by a third variable—the size of the fire. The greater the fire, the more firemen; the greater the fire, the more damage. In technical terms, this is called “local independence,” which is also an assumption of factor analysis. The goal of completely accounting for the associations is rarely met, in part because there are so many empty cells, as well as the messiness of real data. Rather, the method tries to find through iterative fitting the right number of classes and relationship between them that minimizes the discrepancy between a perfect fit and the actual data.

Latent Class Analysis for Cleveland

To develop an index of Jewish engagement for Cleveland, 19 items were used to represent the range of Jewish behaviors (Table C.1.) These items were selected to include ritual, communal, and cultural behaviors, as well as public and private behaviors. In some cases when items had more than two possible response levels, responses were dichotomized with the cutoff based on

the distribution of responses in the original variable. After conducting the latent class analysis, a five-class solution was identified.

Latent Class Analysis was conducted in Stata version 17 using a user-developed LCA Stata Plugin developed by the Methodology Center at Penn State (Lanza et al., 2015). Solutions were examined for up to nine classes, as shown in Figure C.1. The five-class solution was selected as the point where both the number of cases per class was sufficient and where the goodness-of-fit measures “level off,” that is, improvement by adding more classes begin to decline. In addition, the five-class solution made intuitive sense. As in factor analysis, the number of classes, like the number of factors, is partly a matter of theory and intuition and the labels for the classes and factors are given by the analyst and are not in the data themselves. In addition to various indexes of fit, the output of the Stata program among other matters shows the size of the classes, the probability that a particular indicator would be endorsed by a member of a particular class, and the limits of confidence for the various parameters. The output is voluminous and not presented in this report. As is the case with factor analysis, the names of the classes were developed by researchers to characterize the distinguishing behaviors of each class.

Figure C.1. Goodness-of-Fit measures for 3 through 9 LCA classes

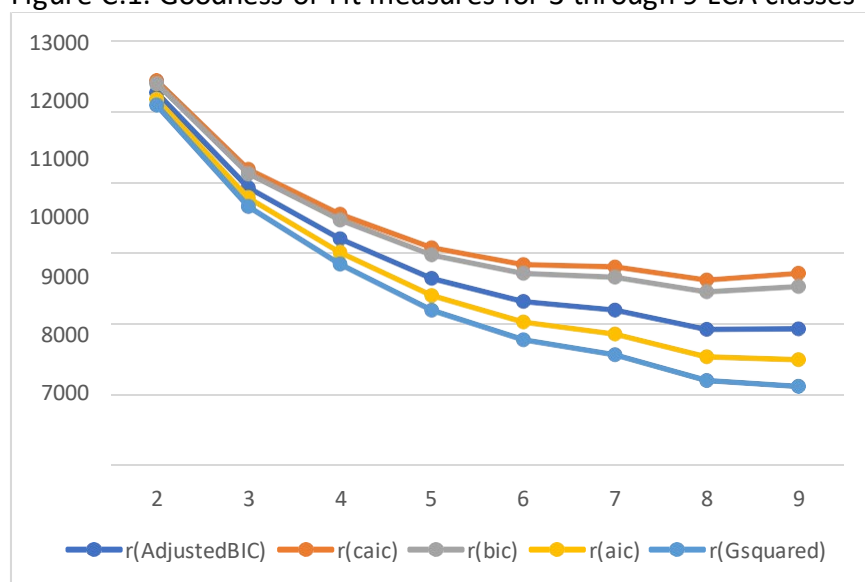


Table C.1 shows the conditional response probabilities for each behavior in the LCA analysis with the five-class solution. The first row of the table shows the probability of a random respondent being categorized in each of the classes. The remaining rows show the conditional response probability of each behavior: the probability that a randomly selected member of a class will exhibit the given behavior. For example, for those in the class we called “Minimally Involved,” the estimated probability of attending a seder was 17% as compared with 91% for those labelled “Involved.”

NOTE: This table should not be confused with Table 3.1 in the main report, which shows weighted proportions of class membership and of each behavior within the dataset, rather than conditional probabilities as estimated by the LCA algorithm.

Table C.1. Conditional probability predicted by latent class model

	Minimally Involved (%)	Cultural (%)	Holiday (%)	Involved (%)	Immersed (%)
Probability of Jewish adults	25	15	16	27	17
Family holidays					
Seder, 2022	17	55	88	91	100
Hanukkah, 2021	30	74	94	95	100
Fast on Yom Kippur, 2021	6	41	44	66	97
Ritual practices					
Mark Shabbat in past year, Never	94	58	38	21	0
Occasionally/Monthly	6	39	43	56	3
Every week/Almost every week	0	3	19	23	97
Services in past year, ever	9	24	75	95	100
High Holiday services, 2021	0	0	40	79	99
Kosher at home	0	0	8	8	84
Organization behaviors (past year)					
Congregation member	1	5	42	61	95
Organization member	0	6	6	26	58
Informal group member	0	9	2	21	29
Volunteer for Jewish org.	0	13	26	48	69
Donated to Jewish org.	26	67	62	90	99
Individual behaviors (past year)					
Study Jewish texts, Ever	2	17	5	37	82
Eat Jewish foods, Ever	16	88	53	84	98
Read Jewish publications, Ever	22	82	9	96	92
Discuss Jewish topics, Ever	26	89	76	97	100
Engage with Jewish-focused culture, Ever	9	82	19	76	87
Sought out news about Israel, ever	31	80	17	88	86
Follow news about Israel, Very closely	4	24	0	29	35

Chapter 3 of the Cleveland report describes the distribution *within each of the engagement groups* of demographic and Jewish background characteristics. Tables C.2 and C.3 below provide additional information for reference. They show the distribution of engagement groups *within each demographic or Jewish characteristic*.

Table C.2. Demographics by Jewish engagement

	Minimally Involved (%)	Cultural (%)	Holiday (%)	Involved (%)	Immersed (%)	Total (%)
Overall	20	16	14	31	20	100
Age						
18-34	8	9	24	29	31	100
35-49	26	7	11	29	28	100
50-64	12	11	13	42	23	100
65-74	25	23	14	24	14	100
75 +	22	37	7	26	8	100
Gender						
Male	24	15	9	29	23	100
Female	12	19	20	30	19	100
Region						
West Side and Central	24	18	20	34	4	100
Southeast	19	28	9	32	13	100
Northeast/Northern Heights	28	22	6	27	17	100
The Heights	17	10	18	20	34	100
Beachwood	7	12	11	36	34	100
East Side Suburbs	23	16	19	32	10	100
Relationship status						
Unmarried/partnered	23	17	15	28	16	100
Married/partnered	18	16	14	30	22	100
Parent status						
Not Parent	21	19	15	31	14	100
Parent	11	7	11	29	43	100

Table C.3. Jewish background by Jewish engagement

	Minimally Involved (%)	Cultural (%)	Holiday (%)	Involved (%)	Immersed (%)	Total (%)
Overall	20	16	14	31	20	100
Marital status						
Inmarried	8	14	13	32	33	100
Intermarried	37	20	15	27	2	100
Denomination						
Orthodox	0	0	0	11	88	100
Conservative	0	4	12	48	35	100
Reform	12	17	21	47	3	100
Other	3	11	9	32	45	100
None	41	27	13	15	4	100
Jewish background						
Both parents Jewish	17	14	15	30	24	100
One parent Jewish	32	27	12	21	8	100
No Jewish parents (converted)	10	29	7	46	8	100

References

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Appendix D. Survey Instrument and Codebook

This document shows the exact text of each survey question, the response options, and the weighted and unweighted responses. Before each question is the variable name that corresponds to the public use dataset.

The screener section shows all responses unweighted. Screened-out cases are not included in the dataset and do not have survey weights.

Most weighted responses use the respondent weight. Where the “|^|” symbol appears after a variable name, the weighted responses are estimated using household weights. See public use dataset documentation for details about survey weights.

SCREENER

RESPRELIG

What is your present religion, if any?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	0	1331
1, Jewish	80	36
2, Jewish and something else	4	14
3, Christian	4	1
4, Buddhist	<1	10
7, Atheist	2	14
8, Agnostic	4	8
9, Other religion	<1	23
10, No religion	5	
Total	100	1437

RESPRELIG_JOTH

What is your present religion, if any? Jewish and something else

34 responses

RESPRELIG_OROTH

What is your present religion, if any? Other religion

7 responses

RESPCONSIDER

Aside from religion, do you consider yourself Jewish in any way (for example, ethnically, culturally or because of your family's background)?

Response	Weighted %	n
1, Yes	100	71
Total	100	71

RESPONDENT DEMOGRAPHICS

RESPGENDER

What is your gender?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	6
1, Male	52	586
2, Female	46	843
3, Non-binary	1	2
Total	100	1437

RESPAGE5CAT

How old are you?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	12
1, 18-34	22	90
2, 35-49	16	233
3, 50-64	19	353
4, 65-74	25	401
5, 75+	17	324
Total	100	1413

RESPEDU

What is the highest level of schooling you have completed?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
2, High school diploma (or equivalent)	6	27
3, Some college, no degree	13	89
4, Associate or technical degree	6	46
5, Bachelor's degree	30	432
6, Graduate or professional degree	46	842
Total	100	1437

RESPEDU_OTXT

What is the highest level of schooling you have completed? Other

12 responses

HISPRES

Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Argentinian, Cuban, Mexican, or Puerto Rican?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
0, No	91	317
1, Yes	9	6
Total	100	324

HISPHH /^\

Are you or anyone in your household if Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Argentinian, Cuban, Mexican, or Puerto Rican?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	9
0, No	94	1116
1, Yes, me	1	12
2, Yes, someone else	3	23
3, Yes, both me and someone else	<1	4
Total	100	1164

RESRACEWHITE_ORIG

What is your race? White

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	7
0, Not selected	4	34
1, Selected	95	1396
Total	100	1437

RESPRACEBLACK_ORIG

What is your race? Black or African American

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	7
0, Not selected	99	1426
1, Selected	<1	4
Total	100	1437

RESPRACEASIAN_ORIG

What is your race? Asian or Asian American

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	7
0, Not selected	98	1428
1, Selected	<1	2
Total	100	1437

RESPRACEAIAN_ORIG

What is your race? American Indian or Alaska Native

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	7
0, Not selected	98	1429
1, Selected	<1	1
Total	100	1437

RESPRACENHPI_ORIG

What is your race? Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	7
0, Not selected	99	1429
1, Selected	<1	1
Total	100	1437

RESPRACEOTH_ORIG

What is your race? Some other race or origin

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	7
0, Not selected	94	1393
1, Selected	5	37
Total	100	1437

RESPRACEOTH_OTXT

What is your race? Some other race or origin

32 responses

HHRACESAME /^\

Does every other person in your household identify with the same racial groups that you do?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	4
0, No	7	52
1, Yes	92	1107
Total	100	1163

RESPBORN_ORIG

Where were you born?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	11
1, Cleveland or Northeast	54	744
2, Ohio, other than Northeast Ohio	4	47
3, Elsewhere in the United States	35	522
4, Israel	<1	12
5, Russia or Former Soviet Union	3	33
6, Latin America (such as Argentina, Cuba, Mexico)	<1	6
7, Other country	3	62
Total	100	1437

RESPBORN_OTXT

Where were you born? Other country

61 responses

RESPMARITAL

What is your current marital status?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	8
1, Married	82	981
2, Living with partner	9	43
3, Single – never married	3	20
4, Divorced	3	35
5, Separated	<1	1
6, Widowed	1	11
Total	100	1099

RESPPARJ

When you were growing up, did either of your parents consider themselves to be Jewish?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
1, No, neither parent Jewish	5	65
2, Yes, one parent Jewish	10	81
3, Yes, both parents Jewish	84	1289
Total	100	1437

RESPRSD

Were you raised Jewish in any way?

Response	Weighted %	n
0, No	58	57
1, Yes	42	11
Total	100	68

RESPSCHPT

During grades K-12, did you ever attend or participate in any of the following Jewish educational programs? Hebrew school, Sunday school, or other part-time Jewish educational program

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	3
0, Not selected	32	348
1, Selected	67	1086
Total	100	1437

RESPSCHFT

During grades K-12, did you ever attend or participate in any of the following Jewish educational programs? Jewish day school or yeshiva

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	3
0, Not selected	80	1225
1, Selected	19	209
Total	100	1437

RESPSCHJDC

During grades K-12, did you ever attend or participate in any of the following Jewish educational programs? Jewish day camp

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	3
0, Not selected	71	1028
1, Selected	28	406
Total	100	1437

RESPSCHJOC

During grades K-12, did you ever attend or participate in any of the following Jewish educational programs? Jewish overnight camp

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	3
0, Not selected	66	932
1, Selected	32	502
Total	100	1437

RESPSCHYG

During grades K-12, did you ever attend or participate in any of the following Jewish educational programs? Jewish youth group

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	3
0, Not selected	68	909
1, Selected	30	525
Total	100	1437

RESPSCHISR

During grades K-12, did you ever attend or participate in any of the following Jewish educational programs? A teen trip to Israel

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	3
0, Not selected	88	1247
1, Selected	10	187
Total	100	1437

RESPSCHNONE

During grades K-12, did you ever attend or participate in any of the following Jewish educational programs? None of these

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	3
0, Not selected	82	1246
1, Selected	16	188
Total	100	1437

RESPCONV

Did you convert to Judaism?

Response	Weighted %	n
0, No	10	5
1, Yes	78	62
2, In the process of conversion	0	1
3, Did not need to convert	12	
Total	100	68

RESPWAYJEWPOUSE

Earlier, you said that you think of yourself as Jewish in some way. Please describe the ways in which you consider yourself to be Jewish. My [spouse/partner] is Jewish

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	95	3
1, Selected	5	1
Total	100	4

RESPWAYJEWCHILDREN

Earlier, you said that you think of yourself as Jewish in some way. Please describe the ways in which you consider yourself to be Jewish. My child or children are Jewish

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	95	3
1, Selected	5	1
Total	100	4

RESPWAYJEWGRANDPARENTS

Earlier, you said that you think of yourself as Jewish in some way. Please describe the ways in which you consider yourself to be Jewish. I have one or more Jewish grandparents

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	31	2
1, Selected	69	2
Total	100	4

RESPWAYJEWOTH

Earlier, you said that you think of yourself as Jewish in some way. Please describe the ways in which you consider yourself to be Jewish. Something else

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	5	1
1, Selected	95	3
Total	100	4

RESPWAYJEWOTH_OTXT

Earlier, you said that you think of yourself as Jewish in some way. Please describe the ways in which you consider yourself to be Jewish. Something else

2 responses

RESPDENOM_ORIG

With which denomination of Judaism do you currently identify, if any?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	6
1, Orthodox	14	205
2, Conservative	14	370
3, Reconstructionist	<1	27
4, Reform	33	524
6, Humanist	<1	4
7, Secular/Culturally Jewish	18	146
8, Other	2	30
9, Just Jewish, no particular denomination	18	125
Total	100	1437

RESPDENOM_OTXT

With which denomination of Judaism do you currently identify, if any? Other

30 responses

RESPORTH_ORIG

Regardless of your synagogue affiliation, which of the following best describes your approach to Judaism? Would you say you are...?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
1, Modern Orthodox	30	107
2, Haredi	16	14
3, Yeshivish	40	56
4, Hasidic	2	3
5, Lubavitch / Chabad	10	14
6, Other	2	9
Total	100	205

RESPORTH_OTXT

Regardless of your synagogue affiliation, which of the following best describes your approach to Judaism? Would you say you are...? Other

9 responses

ADULT ROSTER

HHADRLT2 /\

What is your relationship with Adult 2?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	5
1, Your spouse	80	1020
2, Your significant other, partner, or fiancé	10	57
3, Your adult child or stepchild	5	34
4, Your parent, step-parent, or parent-in-law	1	18
5, Your daughter- or son-in-law	<1	1
6, Your sibling	<1	2
7, Your roommate/housemate	1	6
8, Other relative	<1	1
9, Other non-relative	1	4
Total	100	1148

HHADGEN2 /\

What is Adult 2's gender?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	21
1, Male	53	601
2, Female	45	522
3, Non-binary	<1	3
Total	100	1147

HHADAGE2_CAT /\

How old is Adult 2?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	29
1, 18-34	19	103
2, 35-49	20	212
3, 50-64	24	321
4, 65-74	21	261
5, 75+	15	205
Total	100	1131

HHADEDU2 /\

What is the highest level of schooling Adult 2 has completed?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	21
1, High school diploma (or equivalent)	12	68
2, Some college, no degree	11	75
3, Associate or technical degree	6	53
4, Bachelor's degree	29	367
5, Graduate or professional degree	39	554
6, Other	1	10
Total	100	1148

HHADRELIG2 /\

What is Adult 2's religion?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	3
1, Jewish	56	876
2, Jewish and something else	6	20
3, Christian	16	116
4, Buddhist	<1	4
6, Muslim	<1	2
7, Atheist	3	18
8, Agnostic	3	24
9, Other religion	3	17
10, No religion	12	65
77, Don't know	<1	3
Total	100	1148

HHADRELIG2_JOTH /\

What is Adult 2's religion? Jewish and something else

17 responses

HHADRELIG2_OROTH /\

What is Adult 2's religion? Other religion

17 responses

HHADCONS2 /\

Aside from religion, does Adult 2 consider themselves Jewish in any way (for example, ethnically, culturally or because of your family's background)?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
0, No	68	184
1, Yes	32	65
Total	100	250

HHADPARJ2 /\

When Adult 2 was growing up, did either parent themselves to be Jewish

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	13
1, No, neither parent Jewish	37	285
2, Yes, one parent Jewish	13	65
3, Yes, both parents Jewish	50	785
Total	100	1148

HHADRSD2 /\

In what religion was Adult 2 raised, if any?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	5
0, No	40	329
1, Yes	59	814
Total	100	1148

HHADCONV2 /\

Did Adult 2 have a formal conversion to Judaism, with a rabbi of any denomination?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
0, No	54	35
1, Yes	34	58
2, In the process of conversion	10	7
3, Did not need to convert	<1	3
Total	100	104

HHADHERGASH2_ORIG /\

Regarding their Jewish heritage, does Adult 2 consider themselves to be Ashkenazi, Sephardi, Mizrachi, or something else? Ashkenazi

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	5
0, Not selected	21	93
1, Selected	72	739
77, Don't know	7	50
Total	100	887

HHADHERGSEP2_ORIG /\

Regarding their Jewish heritage, does Adult 2 consider themselves to be Ashkenazi, Sephardi, Mizrachi, or something else? Sephardi

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	5
0, Not selected	90	796
1, Selected	3	36
77, Don't know	7	50
Total	100	887

HHADHERGMIZ2_ORIG /\

Regarding their Jewish heritage, does Adult 2 consider themselves to be Ashkenazi, Sephardi, Mizrachi, or something else? Mizrachi

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	5
0, Not selected	91	826
1, Selected	2	6
77, Don't know	7	50
Total	100	887

HHADHERGOTH2_ORIG /\

Regarding their Jewish heritage, does Adult 2 consider themselves to be Ashkenazi, Sephardi, Mizrachi, or something else? Other (e.g., Beta Israel, Ethiopian, Bnai Menashe)

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	5
0, Not selected	93	826
1, Selected	<1	6
77, Don't know	7	50
Total	100	887

HHADHERGDK2 /\

Regarding their Jewish heritage, does Adult 2 consider themselves to be Ashkenazi, Sephardi, Mizrachi, or something else? Don't know

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	93	831
1, Selected	7	50
Total	100	881

HHADHERGNONE2_ORIG /\

Regarding their Jewish heritage, does Adult 2 consider themselves to be Ashkenazi, Sephardi, Mizrachi, or something else? None of these, no particular Jewish heritage

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	5
0, Not selected	76	774
1, Selected	17	58
77, Don't know	7	50
Total	100	887

HHADHERGOTH2_OTXT /\

Regarding their Jewish heritage, does Adult 2 consider themselves to be Ashkenazi, Sephardi, Mizrahi, or something else? Other (e.g., Beta Israel, Ethiopian, Bnai Menashe)

6 responses

HHADDENOM2_ORIG /\

With which denomination of Judaism does Adult 2 identify, if any?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	8
1, Orthodox	20	192
2, Conservative	15	239
3, Reconstructionist	<1	8
4, Reform	31	315
6, Humanist	<1	3
7, Secular/Culturally Jewish	17	66
8, Other	<1	10
9, Just Jewish, no particular denomination	13	73
Total	100	914

HHADDENOM2_OTXT /\

With which denomination of Judaism does Adult 2 identify, if any? Other

9 responses

HHADHISP2_ORIG /\

Is Adult 2 of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or Argentinian?

Response	Weighted %	n
0, No	31	17
1, Yes	69	18
Total	100	35

HHADRACEWHITE2_ORIG /\^\\

What is Adult 2's race? White

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
0, Not selected	20	11
1, Selected	80	44
Total	100	57

HHADRACEBLACK2_ORIG /\^\\

What is Adult 2's race? Black or African American

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
0, Not selected	79	47
1, Selected	20	8
Total	100	57

HHADRACEASIAN2 /\^\\

What is Adult 2's race? Asian or Asian American

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
0, Not selected	99	1141
1, Selected	<1	5
Total	100	1148

HHADTRACEIAN2 /\

What is Adult 2's race? American Indian or Alaska Native

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
0, Not selected	99	1144
1, Selected	<1	2
Total	100	1148

HHADRACENHPI2 /\

What is Adult 2's race? Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
0, Not selected	100	1146
Total	100	1148

HHADRACEOTH2_ORIG /\

What is Adult 2's race? Other

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
0, Not selected	90	52
1, Selected	9	3
Total	100	57

HHADRACEOTH2_OTXT /\

What is Adult 2's race? Some other race or origin

1 response

HHADHS2 /\

Is Adult 2 enrolled in high school in the 2021-2022 academic year?

Response	Weighted %	n
0, No	82	2
1, Yes	18	3
Total	100	5

HHADRLT3 /\

What is your relationship with Adult 3?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	4	12
1, Your spouse	<1	3
2, Your significant other, partner, or fiancé	6	2
3, Your adult child or stepchild	65	201
4, Your parent, step-parent, or parent-in-law	8	16
5, Your daughter- or son-in-law	2	5
6, Your sibling	7	2
7, Your roommate/housemate	5	5
8, Other relative	<1	1
9, Other non-relative	3	3
Total	100	250

HHADGEN3 /\

What is Adult 3's gender?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	5	12
1, Male	46	112
2, Female	46	121
3, Non-binary	3	5
Total	100	250

HHADAGE3_CAT /\

How old is Adult 3?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	3	10
1, 18-34	75	201
2, 35-49	11	14
3, 50-64	4	9
4, 65-74	3	5
5, 75+	3	9
Total	100	248

HHADEDU3 /\

What is the highest level of schooling Adult 3 has completed?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	3	10
1, High school diploma (or equivalent)	34	64
2, Some college, no degree	28	75
3, Associate or technical degree	2	5
4, Bachelor's degree	25	66
5, Graduate or professional degree	8	28
6, Other	<1	2
Total	100	250

HHADRELIG3 /\

What is Adult 3's religion?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	4
1, Jewish	51	200
2, Jewish and something else	6	9
3, Christian	4	8
6, Muslim	<1	1
7, Atheist	<1	2
8, Agnostic	3	4
9, Other religion	3	1
10, No religion	17	14
77, Don't know	14	7
Total	100	250

HHADRELIG3_JOTH /\

What is Adult 3's religion? Jewish and something else

9 responses

HHADRELIG3_OROTH /\

What is Adult 3's religion? Other religion

1 response

HHADCONS3 /\

Aside from religion, does Adult 3 consider themselves Jewish in any way (for example, ethnically, culturally or because of your family's background)?

Response	Weighted %	n
0, No	54	21
1, Yes	46	15
Total	100	36

HHADPARJ3 /^\

When Adult 3 was growing up, did either parent themselves to be Jewish

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	3	5
1, No, neither parent Jewish	19	17
2, Yes, one parent Jewish	32	52
3, Yes, both parents Jewish	46	176
Total	100	250

HHADRSD3 /^\

In what religion was Adult 3 raised, if any?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	3	5
0, No	27	28
1, Yes	70	217
Total	100	250

HHADCONV3 /^\

Did Adult 3 have a formal conversion to Judaism, with a rabbi of any denomination?

Response	Weighted %	n
0, No	73	1
1, Yes	27	1
Total	100	2

HHADHERGASH3 /\

Regarding their Jewish heritage, does Adult 3 consider themselves to be Ashkenazi, Sephardi, Mizrachi, or something else? Ashkenazi

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
0, Not selected	31	37
1, Selected	69	170
Total	100	209

HHADHERGSEP3 /\

Regarding their Jewish heritage, does Adult 3 consider themselves to be Ashkenazi, Sephardi, Mizrachi, or something else? Sephardi

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
0, Not selected	98	200
1, Selected	2	7
Total	100	209

HHADHERGMIZ3 /\

Regarding their Jewish heritage, does Adult 3 consider themselves to be Ashkenazi, Sephardi, Mizrachi, or something else? Mizrachi

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
0, Not selected	99	205
1, Selected	<1	2
Total	100	209

HHADHERGOTH3 /\

Regarding their Jewish heritage, does Adult 3 consider themselves to be Ashkenazi, Sephardi, Mizrachi, or something else? Other (e.g., Beta Israel, Ethiopian, Bnai Menashe)

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
0, Not selected	100	207
Total	100	209

HHADHERGDK3 /\

Regarding their Jewish heritage, does Adult 3 consider themselves to be Ashkenazi, Sephardi, Mizrachi, or something else? Don't know

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	83	191
1, Selected	17	16
Total	100	207

HHADHERGNONE3 /\

Regarding their Jewish heritage, does Adult 3 consider themselves to be Ashkenazi, Sephardi, Mizrachi, or something else? None of these, no particular Jewish heritage

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
0, Not selected	87	191
1, Selected	13	16
Total	100	209

HHADDENOM3_ORIG /\

With which denomination of Judaism does Adult 3 identify, if any?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
1, Orthodox	12	46
2, Conservative	8	39
3, Reconstructionist	<1	2
4, Reform	34	72
7, Secular/Culturally Jewish	16	26
8, Other	2	2
9, Just Jewish, no particular denomination	28	35
Total	100	223

HHADDENOM3_OTXT /\

With which denomination of Judaism does Adult 3 identify, if any? Other

2 responses

HHADHISP3_ORIG /\

Is Adult 3 of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or Argentinian?

Response	Weighted %	n
0, No	65	3
1, Yes	35	5
Total	100	8

HHADRACEWHITE3_ORIG /\^\\

What is Adult 3's race? White

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
0, Not selected	11	3
1, Selected	88	8
Total	100	12

HHADRACEBLACK3 /\^\\

What is Adult 3's race? Black or African American

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
0, Not selected	91	246
1, Selected	9	3
Total	100	250

HHADRACEASIAN3 /\^\\

What is Adult 3's race? Asian or Asian American

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
0, Not selected	100	248
1, Selected	<1	1
Total	100	250

HHADRACEIAN3 /\

What is Adult 3's race? American Indian or Alaska Native

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
0, Not selected	100	249
Total	100	250

HHADRACENHPI3 /\

What is Adult 3's race? Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
0, Not selected	100	249
Total	100	250

HHADRACEOTH3_ORIG /\

What is Adult 3's race? Other

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
0, Not selected	96	10
1, Selected	4	1
Total	100	12

HHADHS3 /\

Is Adult 3 enrolled in high school in the 2021-2022 academic year?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	5	1
0, No	58	32
1, Yes	37	19
Total	100	52

HHADRLT4 /\

What is your relationship with Adult 4?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	9	11
3, Your adult child or stepchild	76	76
4, Your parent, step-parent, or parent-in-law	6	1
5, Your daughter- or son-in-law	2	3
6, Your sibling	<1	1
7, Your roommate/housemate	5	2
9, Other non-relative	<1	1
Total	100	95

HHADGEN4 /\

What is Adult 4's gender?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	13	13
1, Male	60	46
2, Female	26	35
3, Non-binary	<1	1
Total	100	95

HHADAGE4_CAT /\

How old is Adult 4?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	9	11
1, 18-34	73	80
2, 35-49	10	2
3, 50-64	7	2
Total	100	95

HHADEDU4 /\

What is the highest level of schooling Adult 4 has completed?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	10	12
1, High school diploma (or equivalent)	24	29
2, Some college, no degree	24	31
3, Associate or technical degree	8	3
4, Bachelor's degree	32	15
5, Graduate or professional degree	2	5
Total	100	95

HHADRELIG4 /\

What is Adult 4's religion?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	6	5
1, Jewish	41	75
2, Jewish and something else	14	5
3, Christian	6	1
8, Agnostic	5	1
10, No religion	27	6
77, Don't know	<1	2
Total	100	95

HHADRELIG4_JOTH /\

What is Adult 4's religion? Jewish and something else

5 responses

HHADCONS4 /\

Aside from religion, does Adult 4 consider themselves Jewish in any way (for example, ethnically, culturally or because of your family's background)?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
0, No	36	5
1, Yes	64	4
Total	100	10

HHADPARJ4 /\

When Adult 4 was growing up, did either parent themselves to be Jewish

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	6	6
1, No, neither parent Jewish	12	4
2, Yes, one parent Jewish	39	18
3, Yes, both parents Jewish	43	67
Total	100	95

HHADRSD4 /\

In what religion was Adult 4 raised, if any?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	6	6
0, No	15	5
1, Yes	79	84
Total	100	95

HHADHERGASH4 /\

Regarding their Jewish heritage, does Adult 4 consider themselves to be Ashkenazi, Sephardi, Mizrachi, or something else? Ashkenazi

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	4	2
0, Not selected	34	13
1, Selected	62	65
Total	100	80

HHADHERGSEP4 /\

Regarding their Jewish heritage, does Adult 4 consider themselves to be Ashkenazi, Sephardi, Mizrachi, or something else? Sephardi

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	4	2
0, Not selected	94	74
1, Selected	2	4
Total	100	80

HHADHERGMIZ4 /\

Regarding their Jewish heritage, does Adult 4 consider themselves to be Ashkenazi, Sephardi, Mizrachi, or something else? Mizrachi

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	4	2
0, Not selected	96	78
Total	100	80

HHADHERGOTH4 /\

Regarding their Jewish heritage, does Adult 4 consider themselves to be Ashkenazi, Sephardi, Mizrachi, or something else? Other (e.g., Beta Israel, Ethiopian, Bnai Menashe)

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	4	2
0, Not selected	96	78
Total	100	80

HHADHERGDK4 /\

Regarding their Jewish heritage, does Adult 4 consider themselves to be Ashkenazi, Sephardi, Mizrachi, or something else? Don't know

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	92	74
1, Selected	8	4
Total	100	78

HHADHERGNONE4 /\

Regarding their Jewish heritage, does Adult 4 consider themselves to be Ashkenazi, Sephardi, Mizrachi, or something else? None of these, no particular Jewish heritage

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	4	2
0, Not selected	70	71
1, Selected	27	7
Total	100	80

HHADDENOM4_ORIG /^\

With which denomination of Judaism does Adult 4 identify, if any?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	1
1, Orthodox	12	23
2, Conservative	6	12
4, Reform	24	28
7, Secular/Culturally Jewish	16	7
8, Other	<1	1
9, Just Jewish, no particular denomination	40	12
Total	100	84

HHADDENOM4_OTXT /^\

With which denomination of Judaism does Adult 4 identify, if any? Other

1 response

HHADHISP4_ORIG /^\

Is Adult 4 of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or Argentinian?

Response	Weighted %	n
1, Yes	100	1
Total	100	1

HHADRACEWHITE4 /^\

What is Adult 4's race? White

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
0, Not selected	<1	1
1, Selected	99	93
Total	100	95

HHADRACEBLACK4 /\

What is Adult 4's race? Black or African American

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
0, Not selected	100	94
Total	100	95

HHADRACEASIAN4 /\

What is Adult 4's race? Asian or Asian American

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
0, Not selected	100	94
Total	100	95

HHADRACEAIAN4 /\

What is Adult 4's race? American Indian or Alaska Native

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
0, Not selected	100	94
Total	100	95

HHADRACENHPI4 /\

What is Adult 4's race? Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
0, Not selected	100	94
Total	100	95

HHADRACEOTH4 /\

What is Adult 4's race? Other

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
0, Not selected	99	93
1, Selected	<1	1
Total	100	95

HHADHS4 /\

Is Adult 4 enrolled in high school in the 2021-2022 academic year?

Response	Weighted %	n
0, No	69	32
1, Yes	31	11
Total	100	43

HHADRLT5 /\

What is your relationship with Adult 5?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	22	10
2, Your significant other, partner, or fiancé	<1	1
3, Your adult child or stepchild	77	23
Total	100	34

HHADGEN5 /\

What is Adult 5's gender?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	21	9
1, Male	23	11
2, Female	56	14
Total	100	34

HHADAGES_CAT /\

How old is Adult 5?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	21	9
1, 18-34	78	24
2, 35-49	<1	1
Total	100	34

HHADEDU5 /\

What is the highest level of schooling Adult 5 has completed?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	21	9
1, High school diploma (or equivalent)	18	11
2, Some college, no degree	51	9
3, Associate or technical degree	<1	1
4, Bachelor's degree	10	4
Total	100	34

HHADRELIG5 /\

What is Adult 5's religion?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	21	8
1, Jewish	75	24
2, Jewish and something else	3	1
10, No religion	1	1
Total	100	34

HHADRELIG5_JOTH /\

What is Adult 5's religion? Jewish and something else

1 response

HHADCONS5 /\

Aside from religion, does Adult 5 consider themselves Jewish in any way (for example, ethnically, culturally or because of your family's background)?

Response	Weighted %	n
0, No	100	1
Total	100	1

HHADPARJ5 /\

When Adult 5 was growing up, did either parent themselves to be Jewish

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	19	7
2, Yes, one parent Jewish	56	7
3, Yes, both parents Jewish	25	20
Total	100	34

HHADRSD5 /\

In what religion was Adult 5 raised, if any?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	19	7
0, No	1	1
1, Yes	79	26
Total	100	34

HHADHERGASH5 /\

Regarding their Jewish heritage, does Adult 5 consider themselves to be Ashkenazi, Sephardi, Mizrachi, or something else? Ashkenazi

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	65	5
1, Selected	35	20
Total	100	25

HHADHERGSEP5 /\

Regarding their Jewish heritage, does Adult 5 consider themselves to be Ashkenazi, Sephardi, Mizrachi, or something else? Sephardi

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	25
Total	100	25

HHADHERGMIZ5 /\

Regarding their Jewish heritage, does Adult 5 consider themselves to be Ashkenazi, Sephardi, Mizrachi, or something else? Mizrachi

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	24
1, Selected	<1	1
Total	100	25

HHADHERGOTH5 /\

Regarding their Jewish heritage, does Adult 5 consider themselves to be Ashkenazi, Sephardi, Mizrachi, or something else? Other (e.g., Beta Israel, Ethiopian, Bnai Menashe)

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	25
Total	100	25

HHADHERGDK5 /\

Regarding their Jewish heritage, does Adult 5 consider themselves to be Ashkenazi, Sephardi, Mizrachi, or something else? Don't know

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	91	24
1, Selected	9	1
Total	100	25

HHADHERGNONE5 /\

Regarding their Jewish heritage, does Adult 5 consider themselves to be Ashkenazi, Sephardi, Mizrachi, or something else? None of these, no particular Jewish heritage

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	44	22
1, Selected	56	3
Total	100	25

HHADDENOM5_ORIG /\

With which denomination of Judaism does Adult 5 identify, if any?

Response	Weighted %	n
1, Orthodox	12	10
2, Conservative	11	5
4, Reform	21	7
7, Secular/Culturally Jewish	1	1
9, Just Jewish, no particular denomination	55	2
Total	100	25

HHADRACEWHITE5 /\

What is Adult 5's race? White

Response	Weighted %	n
1, Selected	100	34
Total	100	34

HHADRACEBLACK5 /\

What is Adult 5's race? Black or African American

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	34
Total	100	34

HHADRACEASIAN5 /\

What is Adult 5's race? Asian or Asian American

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	34
Total	100	34

HHADRACEAIAN5 /\

What is Adult 5's race? American Indian or Alaska Native

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	34
Total	100	34

HHADRACENHPI5 /\

What is Adult 5's race? Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	34
Total	100	34

HHADRACEOTH5 /\

What is Adult 5's race? Other

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	34
Total	100	34

HHADHS5 /\

Is Adult 5 enrolled in high school in the 2021-2022 academic year?

Response	Weighted %	n
0, No	27	5
1, Yes	73	10
Total	100	15

HHBORN_ORIG /\

Was anyone in your household born outside of the United States (aside from you)?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	4
0, No	87	1015
1, Yes	13	145
Total	100	1164

HHBORNUSA /\

In which country or countries was anyone in your household born? United States

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
0, Not selected	85	133
1, Selected	14	10
Total	100	145

HHBORNISR /\

In which country or countries was anyone in your household born? Israel

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
0, Not selected	78	103
1, Selected	22	40
Total	100	145

HHBORNFSU /\

In which country or countries was anyone in your household born? Russia or Former Soviet Union

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
0, Not selected	82	109
1, Selected	17	34
Total	100	145

HHBORNLATAM /\

In which country or countries was anyone in your household born? Latin America (such as Argentina, Cuba, Mexico)

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
0, Not selected	88	136
1, Selected	11	7
Total	100	145

HHBORNTH /\

In which country or countries was anyone in your household born? Other country

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
0, Not selected	46	77
1, Selected	53	66
Total	100	145

HHBORNTH_OTXT /\

In which country or countries was anyone in your household born? Other country

64 responses

CHILD ROSTER

HHCHRLT1 /\

What is your relationship with Child 1?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	7	8
1, Your child	89	324
2, Your stepchild	4	6
4, Your grandchild	<1	6
Total	100	344

HHCHGEN1 /\

What is Child 1's gender?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	9	10
1, Male	47	160
2, Female	44	171
3, Non-binary	<1	2
4, Something else	<1	1
Total	100	344

HHCHAGE1_CAT /\

How old is Child 1?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	9	11
1, 0-5	26	64
2, 6-12	33	107
3, 13-17	32	162
Total	100	344

HHCHGRD1 /\

What is Child 1's grade in 2021-22 school year?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	9	10
1, Not yet in kindergarten	25	59
2, Kindergarten-Grade 5	26	81
3, Grade 6-8	16	64
4, Grade 9-12	24	124
5, Past high school (e.g., college, gap year)	<1	4
6, Not in school	<1	2
Total	100	344

HHCHRELIG1 /^\

Do you consider Child 1 to be...

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
1, Jewish	70	296
2, Jewish and another religion	15	21
3, Another religion	2	4
4, Haven't decided yet	2	6
5, None of these	10	6
Total	100	335

HHCHRELIG1_JOTH /^\

Do you consider Child 1 to be... Jewish and something else

21 responses

HHCHRELIG1_OROTH /^\

Do you consider Child 1 to be... Something else

4 responses

HHCHRELSAME /^\

Is that answer the same for all of the children in the household?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
0, No	1	2
1, Yes	98	232
Total	100	235

HHCHISP1_ORIG /^\

Is Child 1 of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or Argentinian?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
0, No	55	18
1, Yes	44	8
Total	100	27

HHCHRACEWHITE1_ORIG /^\

What is Child 1's race? White

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	8	5
1, Selected	92	15
Total	100	20

HHCHRACEBLACK1_ORIG /^\

What is Child 1's race? Black or African American

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	97	17
1, Selected	3	3
Total	100	20

HHCHRACEASIAN1 /\

What is Child 1's race? Asian or Asian American

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
0, Not selected	98	334
1, Selected	2	5
Total	100	340

HHCHRACEAIAN1 /\

What is Child 1's race? American Indian or Alaska Native

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
0, Not selected	100	339
Total	100	340

HHCHRACENHPI1 /\

What is Child 1's race? Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
0, Not selected	100	339
Total	100	340

HHCHRACEOTH1_ORIG /\

What is Child 1's race? Other

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	88	14
1, Selected	12	6
Total	100	20

HHCHRACTH1_OTXT /\

What is Child 1's race? Some other race or origin

6 responses

HHCHRLT2 /\

What is your relationship with Child 2?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	9	7
1, Your child	85	223
2, Your stepchild	6	4
4, Your grandchild	<1	2
Total	100	236

HHCHGEN2 /\

What is Child 2's gender?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	13	9
1, Male	48	120
2, Female	39	105
3, Non-binary	<1	2
Total	100	236

HHCHAGE2_CAT /\

How old is Child 2?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	12	9
1, 0-5	34	58
2, 6-12	39	110
3, 13-17	15	59
Total	100	236

HHCHGRD2 /\

What is Child 2's grade in 2021-22 school year?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	12	8
1, Not yet in kindergarten	29	54
2, Kindergarten-Grade 5	29	78
3, Grade 6-8	12	58
4, Grade 9-12	12	33
5, Past high school (e.g., college, gap year)	<1	1
6, Not in school	5	4
Total	100	236

HHCHRELIG2_ORIG /\

Do you consider Child 2 to be...

Response	Weighted %	n
4, Haven't decided yet	84	1
5, None of these	16	1
Total	100	2

HHCHISP2_ORIG /^\

Is Child 2 of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or Argentinian?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
0, No	89	11
1, Yes	10	2
Total	100	14

HHCHRACEWHITE2_ORIG /^\

What is Child 2's race? White

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	4	2
1, Selected	96	8
Total	100	10

HHCHRACEBLACK2_ORIG /^\

What is Child 2's race? Black or African American

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	98	9
1, Selected	2	1
Total	100	10

HHCHRACEASIAN2_ORIG /^\

What is Child 2's race? Asian or Asian American

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	66	8
1, Selected	34	2
Total	100	10

HHCHRACEAIAN2_ORIG /\^\\

What is Child 2's race? American Indian or Alaska Native

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	10
Total	100	10

HHCHRACENHPI2_ORIG /\^\\

What is Child 2's race? Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	10
Total	100	10

HHCHRACEOTH2_ORIG /\^\\

What is Child 2's race? Other

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	96	8
1, Selected	4	2
Total	100	10

HHCHRACEOTH2_OTXT /\^\\

What is Child 2's race? Some other race or origin

2 responses

HHCHRLT3 /\

What is your relationship with Child 3?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	22	3
1, Your child	78	100
4, Your grandchild	<1	1
Total	100	104

HHCHGEN3 /\

What is Child 3's gender?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	32	6
1, Male	45	51
2, Female	23	47
Total	100	104

HHCHAGE3_CAT /\

How old is Child 3?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	30	4
1, 0-5	18	38
2, 6-12	45	50
3, 13-17	7	12
Total	100	104

HHCHGRD3 /\

What is Child 3's grade in 2021-22 school year?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	30	4
1, Not yet in kindergarten	16	34
2, Kindergarten-Grade 5	46	46
3, Grade 6-8	3	13
4, Grade 9-12	5	6
6, Not in school	<1	1
Total	100	104

HHCHRELIG3_ORIG /\

Do you consider Child 3 to be...

Response	Weighted %	n
4, Haven't decided yet	100	1
Total	100	1

HHCHHISP3_ORIG /\

Is Child 3 of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or Argentinian?

Response	Weighted %	n
0, No	100	3
Total	100	3

HHCHRACEWHITE3_ORIG /\

What is Child 3's race? White

Response	Weighted %	n
1, Selected	100	1
Total	100	1

HHCHRACEBLACK3_ORIG /\

What is Child 3's race? Black or African American

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	1
Total	100	1

HHCHRACEASIAN3_ORIG /\

What is Child 3's race? Asian or Asian American

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	1
Total	100	1

HHCHRACEAIAN3_ORIG /\

What is Child 3's race? American Indian or Alaska Native

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	1
Total	100	1

HHCHRACENHPI3_ORIG /\

What is Child 3's race? Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	1
Total	100	1

HHCHRACEOTH3_ORIG /\

What is Child 3's race? Other

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	1
Total	100	1

HHCHRLT4 /\

What is your relationship with Child 4?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	2
1, Your child	95	51
2, Your stepchild	<1	1
4, Your grandchild	3	1
Total	100	55

HHCHGEN4 /\

What is Child 4's gender?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	18	4
1, Male	47	24
2, Female	35	27
Total	100	55

HHCHAGE4_CAT /\

How old is Child 4?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	18	3
1, 0-5	57	30
2, 6-12	24	19
3, 13-17	1	3
Total	100	55

HHCHGRD4 /\

What is Child 4's grade in 2021-22 school year?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	18	3
1, Not yet in kindergarten	50	25
2, Kindergarten-Grade 5	22	19
3, Grade 6-8	9	4
4, Grade 9-12	<1	2
6, Not in school	2	2
Total	100	55

HHCHHISP4_ORIG /\

Is Child 4 of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or Argentinian?

Response	Weighted %	n
0, No	100	1
Total	100	1

HHCHRLT5 /\

What is your relationship with Child 5?

Response	Weighted %	n
1, Your child	95	28
4, Your grandchild	5	1
Total	100	29

HHCHGEN5 /\

What is Child 5's gender?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	25	1
1, Male	34	15
2, Female	41	13
Total	100	29

HHCHAGE5_CAT /\

How old is Child 5?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	25	1
1, 0-5	56	17
2, 6-12	19	11
Total	100	29

HHCHGRD5 /\

What is Child 5's grade in 2021-22 school year?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	25	1
1, Not yet in kindergarten	54	14
2, Kindergarten-Grade 5	20	11
3, Grade 6-8	<1	1
6, Not in school	<1	2
Total	100	29

HHCHHISP5_ORIG /\

Is Child 5 of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or Argentinian?

Response	Weighted %	n
0, No	100	1
Total	100	1

HHCHRLT6 /\

What is your relationship with Child 6?

Response	Weighted %	n
1, Your child	100	9
Total	100	9

HHCHGEN6 /\

What is Child 6's gender?

Response	Weighted %	n
1, Male	30	6
2, Female	70	3
Total	100	9

HHCHAGE6_CAT /\

How old is Child 6?

Response	Weighted %	n
1, 0-5	59	6
2, 6-12	40	2
3, 13-17	<1	1
Total	100	9

HHCHGRD6 /\

What is Child 6's grade in 2021-22 school year?

Response	Weighted %	n
1, Not yet in kindergarten	56	5
2, Kindergarten-Grade 5	43	3
3, Grade 6-8	<1	1
Total	100	9

HHCHRLT7 /\

What is your relationship with Child 7?

Response	Weighted %	n
1, Your child	100	3
Total	100	3

HHCHGEN7 /\

What is Child 7's gender?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	21	1
2, Female	79	2
Total	100	3

HHCHAGE7_CAT /\

How old is Child 7?

Response	Weighted %	n
1, 0-5	100	3
Total	100	3

HHCHGRD7 /\

What is Child 7's grade in 2021-22 school year?

Response	Weighted %	n
1, Not yet in kindergarten	100	3
Total	100	3

MULTIGENERATIONAL

NHPARENT /\

Do you or your spouse/partner have a parent living outside of your household?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	7
1, Yes, they live in Cleveland	30	324
2, Yes, they live outside of Cleveland	17	211
3, Yes, both in and outside of Cleveland	16	166
4, Don't have a/another living parent	35	411
Total	100	1119

NHGRKIDSLOC /\

Do you or your spouse/partner have grandchildren living outside of your household?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	9
0, No	47	508
1, Yes, in Cleveland	14	124
2, Yes, outside of Cleveland	21	260
3, Yes, both in Cleveland and outside of Cleveland	18	216
Total	100	1117

RESIDENCY

LOCRSD

Where were you raised primarily?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	11
1, In the Cleveland area	59	834
2, Elsewhere in the United States	35	524
3, Other county	6	68
Total	100	1437

LOCRSDSP /\

Where was your spouse/partner raised primarily?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
1, In the Cleveland area	46	481
3, Ohio, other than Cleveland	7	94
4, Elsewhere in the United States	39	413
5, Other country	7	78
Total	100	1067

LOCLIFE

Aside from college or graduate school, have you lived in the Cleveland area all of your adult life?

Response	Weighted %	n
0, No	30	291
1, Yes	70	542
Total	100	833

LOCLIFESP /^\

Aside from college or graduate school, has your spouse/partner lived in the Cleveland area all of their adult life?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	5
0, No	27	127
1, Yes	72	349
Total	100	481

LOCYEARS_CAT

When did you move to the Cleveland area?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	5
1, 0-9 years	100	889
Total	100	894

LOCOWN /\

Do you or anyone in your household own your home in Cleveland?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	9
0, No	15	179
1, Yes	84	1292
Total	100	1480

LOCSECHOME

Aside from your home in Cleveland, do you live elsewhere for any part of the year?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	15
0, No	88	1261
1, Yes	10	154
Total	100	1430

PRESCHOOL

PKJORG1 /\

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 1?
Jewish preschool or Jewish daycare*

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	83	29
1, Selected	17	30
Total	100	59

PKNJORG1 /\

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 1?
Non-Jewish or secular preschool or daycare*

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	69	44
1, Selected	31	15
Total	100	59

PKHOMECARE1 /\

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 1?
Home-based daycare*

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	78	52
1, Selected	22	7
Total	100	59

PKSITT1 /\

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 1?
Cared for at home by a babysitter or family member*

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	53	38
1, Selected	47	21
Total	100	59

PKSELF1 /\

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 1?
Cared for at home by me or my spouse*

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	72	45
1, Selected	28	14
Total	100	59

PKNONE1 /\

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 1?
None of these*

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	91	58
1, Selected	9	1
Total	100	59

PKJORG2 /\

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 2?
Jewish preschool or Jewish daycare*

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	84	22
1, Selected	16	32
Total	100	54

PKNJORG2 /\

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 2?
Non-Jewish or secular preschool or daycare*

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	57	45
1, Selected	43	9
Total	100	54

PKHOMECARE2 /\

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 2?
Home-based daycare*

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	96	49
1, Selected	4	5
Total	100	54

PKSITT2 /\

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 2?
Cared for at home by a babysitter or family member*

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	70	45
1, Selected	30	9
Total	100	54

PKSELF2 /\

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 2?
Cared for at home by me or my spouse*

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	84	46
1, Selected	16	8
Total	100	54

PKNONE2 /\

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 2?
None of these*

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	54
Total	100	54

PKJORG3 /\

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 3?
Jewish preschool or Jewish daycare*

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	67	11
1, Selected	33	23
Total	100	34

PKNJORG3 /\

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 3?
Non-Jewish or secular preschool or daycare*

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	95	33
1, Selected	5	1
Total	100	34

PKHOMECARE3 /\

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 3?
Home-based daycare*

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	73	27
1, Selected	27	7
Total	100	34

PKSITT3 /\

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 3?
Cared for at home by a babysitter or family member*

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	76	29
1, Selected	24	5
Total	100	34

PKSELF3 /

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 3?
Cared for at home by me or my spouse*

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	74	28
1, Selected	26	6
Total	100	34

PKNONE3 /

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 3?
None of these*

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	34
Total	100	34

PKJORG4 /

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 4?
Jewish preschool or Jewish daycare*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	1
0, Not selected	46	9
1, Selected	53	14
Total	100	24

PKNJORG4 /^\

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 4?
Non-Jewish or secular preschool or daycare*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	1
0, Not selected	76	19
1, Selected	23	4
Total	100	24

PKHOMECARE4 /^\

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 4?
Home-based daycare*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	1
0, Not selected	85	19
1, Selected	13	4
Total	100	24

PKSITT4 /^\

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 4?
Cared for at home by a babysitter or family member*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	1
0, Not selected	77	19
1, Selected	22	4
Total	100	24

PKSELF4 /

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 4?
Cared for at home by me or my spouse*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	1
0, Not selected	82	21
1, Selected	16	2
Total	100	24

PKNONE4 /

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 4?
None of these*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	1
0, Not selected	98	23
Total	100	24

PKJORG5 /

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 5?
Jewish preschool or Jewish daycare*

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	95	9
1, Selected	5	4
Total	100	13

PKNJORG5 /\

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 5?
Non-Jewish or secular preschool or daycare*

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	86	12
1, Selected	14	1
Total	100	13

PKHOMECARE5 /\

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 5?
Home-based daycare*

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	34	6
1, Selected	66	7
Total	100	13

PKSITT5 /\

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 5?
Cared for at home by a babysitter or family member*

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	73	12
1, Selected	27	1
Total	100	13

PKSELF5 /

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 5?
Cared for at home by me or my spouse*

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	92	12
1, Selected	8	1
Total	100	13

PKNONE5 /

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 5?
None of these*

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	84	12
1, Selected	16	1
Total	100	13

PKJORG6 /

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 6?
Jewish preschool or Jewish daycare*

Response	Weighted %	n
1, Selected	100	5
Total	100	5

PKNJORG6 /\

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 6?
Non-Jewish or secular preschool or daycare*

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	5
Total	100	5

PKHOMECARE6 /\

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 6?
Home-based daycare*

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	5
Total	100	5

PKSITT6 /\

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 6?
Cared for at home by a babysitter or family member*

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	5
Total	100	5

PKSELF6 /\

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 6?
Cared for at home by me or my spouse*

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	5
Total	100	5

PKNONE6 /\

Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 6?
None of these

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	5
Total	100	5

PKJORG7 /\

Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 7?
Jewish preschool or Jewish daycare

Response	Weighted %	n
1, Selected	100	3
Total	100	3

PKNJORG7 /\

Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 7?
Non-Jewish or secular preschool or daycare

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	3
Total	100	3

PKHOMECARE7 /\

Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 7?
Home-based daycare

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	3
Total	100	3

PKSITT7 /^

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 7?
Cared for at home by a babysitter or family member*

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	3
Total	100	3

PKSELF7 /^

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 7?
Cared for at home by me or my spouse*

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	3
Total	100	3

PKNONE7 /^

*Since September 2021, which of the following schooling or childcare options have you used for Child 7?
None of these*

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	3
Total	100	3

K-12 JEWISH EDUCATION FOR OTHER ADULTS

JEDADSCHTYPE2 /\

In what type of school is Adult 2 enrolled for the 2021-2022 school year?

Response	Weighted %	n
1, Public school	72	2
3, Non-Jewish private school	28	1
Total	100	3

JEDADPT2 /\

In academic year 2021-22, does Adult 2 attend any of the following Jewish programs? A Jewish part-time school like a Hebrew School, Religious School, or Sunday School

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	3
Total	100	3

JEDADTUT2 /\

In academic year 2021-22, does Adult 2 attend any of the following Jewish programs? Tutoring or private classes in Hebrew or Jewish subjects

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	3
Total	100	3

JEDADYGA2 /\

In academic year 2021-22, does Adult 2 attend any of the following Jewish programs? A Jewish youth group (e.g., BBYO, NFTY, USY, NCSY)

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	72	2
1, Selected	28	1
Total	100	3

JEDADPROG2 /\

In academic year 2021-22, does Adult 2 attend any of the following Jewish programs? Community teen programs (e.g., Saltzman Youth Panel, PlayMakers, Testimony Theater, icnext, School-based Israel Culture Club)

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	3
Total	100	3

JEDADVOL2 /\

In academic year 2021-22, does Adult 2 attend any of the following Jewish programs? A volunteer-based Jewish program (e.g. Friendship Circle, KNOW Abuse)

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	54	2
1, Selected	46	1
Total	100	3

JEDADNONE2 /\

In academic year 2021-22, does Adult 2 attend any of the following Jewish programs? None of these

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	74	2
1, Selected	26	1
Total	100	3

JEDADJDC2 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Adult 2 attending in summer 2022? A Jewish day camp

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	3
Total	100	3

JEDADJOC2 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Adult 2 attending in summer 2022? A Jewish overnight camp

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	3
Total	100	3

JEDADNJDC2 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Adult 2 attending in summer 2022? A non-Jewish day camp

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	3
Total	100	3

JEDADNJOC2 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Adult 2 attending in summer 2022? A non-Jewish overnight camp

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	3
Total	100	3

JEDADJDNONE2 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Adult 2 attending in summer 2022? None of these

Response	Weighted %	n
1, Selected	100	3
Total	100	3

HHADBARBAT2 /\

Did Adult 2 have a bar or bat mitzvah?

Response	Weighted %	n
0, No	46	1
1, Yes	54	2
Total	100	3

JEDADSCHTYPE3 /\

In what type of school is Adult 3 enrolled for the 2021-2022 school year?

Response	Weighted %	n
1, Public school	30	8
2, Jewish day school or yeshiva	17	6
3, Non-Jewish private school	21	3
4, Other (e.g., homeschooling)	32	2
Total	100	19

JEDADPT3 /\

In academic year 2021-22, does Adult 3 attend any of the following Jewish programs? A Jewish part-time school like a Hebrew School, Religious School, or Sunday School

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	96	18
1, Selected	4	1
Total	100	19

JEDADTUT3 /\

In academic year 2021-22, does Adult 3 attend any of the following Jewish programs? Tutoring or private classes in Hebrew or Jewish subjects

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	99	18
1, Selected	<1	1
Total	100	19

JEDADYGA3 /\

In academic year 2021-22, does Adult 3 attend any of the following Jewish programs? A Jewish youth group (e.g., BBYO, NFTY, USY, NCSY)

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	88	16
1, Selected	12	3
Total	100	19

JEDADPROG3 /\

In academic year 2021-22, does Adult 3 attend any of the following Jewish programs? Community teen programs (e.g., Saltzman Youth Panel, PlayMakers, Testimony Theater, icnext, School-based Israel Culture Club)

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	88	16
1, Selected	12	3
Total	100	19

JEDADVOL3 /\

In academic year 2021-22, does Adult 3 attend any of the following Jewish programs? A volunteer-based Jewish program (e.g. Friendship Circle, KNOW Abuse)

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	76	14
1, Selected	24	5
Total	100	19

JEDADNONE3 /\

In academic year 2021-22, does Adult 3 attend any of the following Jewish programs? None of these

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	36	9
1, Selected	64	10
Total	100	19

JEDADJDC3 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Adult 3 attending in summer 2022? A Jewish day camp

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	83	15
1, Selected	17	4
Total	100	19

JEDADJOC3 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Adult 3 attending in summer 2022? A Jewish overnight camp

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	94	17
1, Selected	6	2
Total	100	19

JEDADNJDC3 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Adult 3 attending in summer 2022? A non-Jewish day camp

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	19
Total	100	19

JEDADNJOC3 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Adult 3 attending in summer 2022? A non-Jewish overnight camp

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	19
Total	100	19

JEDADJDNONE3 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Adult 3 attending in summer 2022? None of these

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	22	6
1, Selected	78	13
Total	100	19

HHADBARBAT3 /\

Did Adult 3 have a bar or bat mitzvah?

Response	Weighted %	n
0, No	36	3
1, Yes	64	16
Total	100	19

JEDADSCHTYPE4 /\

In what type of school is Adult 4 enrolled for the 2021-2022 school year?

Response	Weighted %	n
1, Public school	59	6
2, Jewish day school or yeshiva	5	3
3, Non-Jewish private school	36	2
Total	100	11

JEDADPT4 /\

In academic year 2021-22, does Adult 4 attend any of the following Jewish programs? A Jewish part-time school like a Hebrew School, Religious School, or Sunday School

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	96	10
1, Selected	4	1
Total	100	11

JEDADTUT4 /\

In academic year 2021-22, does Adult 4 attend any of the following Jewish programs? Tutoring or private classes in Hebrew or Jewish subjects

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	11
Total	100	11

JEDADYGA4 /\

In academic year 2021-22, does Adult 4 attend any of the following Jewish programs? A Jewish youth group (e.g., BBYO, NFTY, USY, NCSY)

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	97	9
1, Selected	3	2
Total	100	11

JEDADPROG4 /\

In academic year 2021-22, does Adult 4 attend any of the following Jewish programs? Community teen programs (e.g., Saltzman Youth Panel, PlayMakers, Testimony Theater, icnext, School-based Israel Culture Club)

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	78	10
1, Selected	22	1
Total	100	11

JEDADVOL4 /\

In academic year 2021-22, does Adult 4 attend any of the following Jewish programs? A volunteer-based Jewish program (e.g. Friendship Circle, KNOW Abuse)

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	58	7
1, Selected	42	4
Total	100	11

JEDADNONE4 /\

In academic year 2021-22, does Adult 4 attend any of the following Jewish programs? None of these

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	48	6
1, Selected	52	5
Total	100	11

JEDADJDC4 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Adult 4 attending in summer 2022? A Jewish day camp

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	11
Total	100	11

JEDADJOC4 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Adult 4 attending in summer 2022? A Jewish overnight camp

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	95	8
1, Selected	5	3
Total	100	11

JEDADNJDC4 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Adult 4 attending in summer 2022? A non-Jewish day camp

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	64	9
1, Selected	36	2
Total	100	11

JEDADNJOC4 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Adult 4 attending in summer 2022? A non-Jewish overnight camp

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	78	10
1, Selected	22	1
Total	100	11

JEDADJDNONE4 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Adult 4 attending in summer 2022? None of these

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	63	6
1, Selected	37	5
Total	100	11

HHADBARBAT4 /\

Did Adult 4 have a bar or bat mitzvah?

Response	Weighted %	n
0, No	36	2
1, Yes	64	9
Total	100	11

JEDADSCHTYPE5 /\

In what type of school is Adult 5 enrolled for the 2021-2022 school year?

Response	Weighted %	n
1, Public school	33	5
2, Jewish day school or yeshiva	2	2
3, Non-Jewish private school	65	3
Total	100	10

JEDADPT5 /\

In academic year 2021-22, does Adult 5 attend any of the following Jewish programs? A Jewish part-time school like a Hebrew School, Religious School, or Sunday School

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	10
Total	100	10

JEDADTUT5 /\

In academic year 2021-22, does Adult 5 attend any of the following Jewish programs? Tutoring or private classes in Hebrew or Jewish subjects

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	10
Total	100	10

JEDADYGA5 /\

In academic year 2021-22, does Adult 5 attend any of the following Jewish programs? A Jewish youth group (e.g., BBYO, NFTY, USY, NCSY)

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	64	7
1, Selected	36	3
Total	100	10

JEDADPROG5 /\

In academic year 2021-22, does Adult 5 attend any of the following Jewish programs? Community teen programs (e.g., Saltzman Youth Panel, PlayMakers, Testimony Theater, icnext, School-based Israel Culture Club)

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	57	6
1, Selected	43	4
Total	100	10

JEDADVOLS /\

In academic year 2021-22, does Adult 5 attend any of the following Jewish programs? A volunteer-based Jewish program (e.g. Friendship Circle, KNOW Abuse)

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	72	7
1, Selected	28	3
Total	100	10

JEDADNONE5 /\

In academic year 2021-22, does Adult 5 attend any of the following Jewish programs? None of these

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	74	6
1, Selected	26	4
Total	100	10

JEDADJDC5 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Adult 5 attending in summer 2022? A Jewish day camp

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	12	1
0, Not selected	58	8
1, Selected	29	1
Total	100	10

JEDADJOC5 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Adult 5 attending in summer 2022? A Jewish overnight camp

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	12	1
0, Not selected	85	7
1, Selected	2	2
Total	100	10

JEDADNJDC5 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Adult 5 attending in summer 2022? A non-Jewish day camp

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	12	1
0, Not selected	88	9
Total	100	10

JEDADNJOC5 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Adult 5 attending in summer 2022? A non-Jewish overnight camp

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	12	1
0, Not selected	88	9
Total	100	10

JEDADJDNONE5 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Adult 5 attending in summer 2022? None of these

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	12	1
0, Not selected	32	3
1, Selected	56	6
Total	100	10

HHADBARBAT5 /\

Did Adult 5 have a bar or bat mitzvah?

Response	Weighted %	n
0, No	9	1
1, Yes	91	9
Total	100	10

K-12 EDUCATION

JEDSCHTYPE1 /\

In what type of school is Child 1 enrolled for the 2021-2022 school year?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
1, Public school	65	134
2, Jewish day school or yeshiva	21	106
3, Non-Jewish private school	12	22
4, Other (e.g., homeschooling)	1	3
Total	100	266

JEDPT1 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 1 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? A Jewish part-time school like a Hebrew School, Religious School, or Sunday School

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	5
0, Not selected	84	188
1, Selected	14	72
Total	100	265

JEDTUT1 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 1 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? Tutoring or private classes in Hebrew or Jewish subjects

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	5
0, Not selected	89	230
1, Selected	9	30
Total	100	265

JEDYG1 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 1 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? A Jewish youth group (e.g., BBYO, NFTY, USY, NCSY)

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	5
0, Not selected	91	211
1, Selected	7	49
Total	100	265

JEDPROG1 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 1 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? Community teen programs (e.g., Saltzman Youth Panel, PlayMakers, Testimony Theater, icnext, School-based Israel Culture Club)

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	5
0, Not selected	90	228
1, Selected	8	32
Total	100	265

JEDVOL1 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 1 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? A volunteer-based Jewish program (e.g. Friendship Circle, KNOW Abuse)

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	5
0, Not selected	93	231
1, Selected	6	29
Total	100	265

JEDNONE1 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 1 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? None of these

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	5
0, Not selected	31	133
1, Selected	68	127
Total	100	265

JEDJDC1 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Child 1 attending in summer 2022? A Jewish day camp

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
0, Not selected	80	199
1, Selected	19	65
Total	100	265

JEDJOC1 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Child 1 attending in summer 2022? A Jewish overnight camp

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
0, Not selected	80	185
1, Selected	19	79
Total	100	265

JEDNJDC1 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Child 1 attending in summer 2022? A non-Jewish day camp

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
0, Not selected	72	210
1, Selected	27	54
Total	100	265

JEDNJOC1 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Child 1 attending in summer 2022? A non-Jewish overnight camp

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
0, Not selected	92	246
1, Selected	7	18
Total	100	265

JEDJDNONE1 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Child 1 attending in summer 2022? None of these

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
0, Not selected	51	178
1, Selected	48	86
Total	100	265

HHCHBARBAT1 /\

Did Child 1 have a bar or bat mitzvah?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	1
0, No	5	15
1, Yes	58	133
2, Not yet	35	24
Total	100	173

JEDSCHTYPE2 /\

In what type of school is Child 2 enrolled for the 2021-2022 school year?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	1
1, Public school	54	66
2, Jewish day school or yeshiva	28	87
3, Non-Jewish private school	15	11
4, Other (e.g., homeschooling)	2	2
Total	100	167

JEDPT2 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 2 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? A Jewish part-time school like a Hebrew School, Religious School, or Sunday School

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	3
0, Not selected	84	120
1, Selected	16	44
Total	100	167

JEDTUT2 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 2 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? Tutoring or private classes in Hebrew or Jewish subjects

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	3
0, Not selected	81	134
1, Selected	18	30
Total	100	167

JEDYG2 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 2 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? A Jewish youth group (e.g., BBYO, NFTY, USY, NCSY)

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	3
0, Not selected	91	138
1, Selected	9	26
Total	100	167

JEDPROG2 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 2 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? Community teen programs (e.g., Saltzman Youth Panel, PlayMakers, Testimony Theater, icnext, School-based Israel Culture Club)

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	3
0, Not selected	91	158
1, Selected	9	6
Total	100	167

JEDVOL2 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 2 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? A volunteer-based Jewish program (e.g. Friendship Circle, KNOW Abuse)

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	3
0, Not selected	94	151
1, Selected	6	13
Total	100	167

JEDNONE2 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 2 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? None of these

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	3
0, Not selected	41	83
1, Selected	59	81
Total	100	167

JEDJDC2 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Child 2 attending in summer 2022? A Jewish day camp

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	1
0, Not selected	65	111
1, Selected	34	55
Total	100	167

JEDJOC2 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Child 2 attending in summer 2022? A Jewish overnight camp

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	1
0, Not selected	74	111
1, Selected	24	55
Total	100	167

JEDNJDC2 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Child 2 attending in summer 2022? A non-Jewish day camp

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	1
0, Not selected	65	134
1, Selected	33	32
Total	100	167

JEDNJOC2 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Child 2 attending in summer 2022? A non-Jewish overnight camp

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	1
0, Not selected	96	159
1, Selected	2	7
Total	100	167

JEDJDNONE2 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Child 2 attending in summer 2022? None of these

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	1
0, Not selected	68	128
1, Selected	31	38
Total	100	167

HHCHBARBAT2 /\

Did Child 2 have a bar or bat mitzvah?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	5	1
0, No	9	16
1, Yes	66	58
2, Not yet	20	7
Total	100	82

JEDSCHTYPE3 /\

In what type of school is Child 3 enrolled for the 2021-2022 school year?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	5	1
1, Public school	23	12
2, Jewish day school or yeshiva	57	47
3, Non-Jewish private school	9	1
4, Other (e.g., homeschooling)	5	2
Total	100	63

JEDPT3 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 3 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? A Jewish part-time school like a Hebrew School, Religious School, or Sunday School

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	5	1
0, Not selected	72	44
1, Selected	22	18
Total	100	63

JEDTUT3 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 3 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? Tutoring or private classes in Hebrew or Jewish subjects

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	5	1
0, Not selected	73	52
1, Selected	22	10
Total	100	63

JEDYG3 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 3 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? A Jewish youth group (e.g., BBYO, NFTY, USY, NCSY)

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	5	1
0, Not selected	94	58
1, Selected	<1	4
Total	100	63

JEDPROG3 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 3 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? Community teen programs (e.g., Saltzman Youth Panel, PlayMakers, Testimony Theater, icnext, School-based Israel Culture Club)

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	5	1
0, Not selected	94	61
1, Selected	<1	1
Total	100	63

JEDVOL3 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 3 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? A volunteer-based Jewish program (e.g. Friendship Circle, KNOW Abuse)

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	5	1
0, Not selected	93	58
1, Selected	2	4
Total	100	63

JEDNONE3 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 3 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? None of these

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	5	1
0, Not selected	43	29
1, Selected	51	33
Total	100	63

JEDJDC3 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Child 3 attending in summer 2022? A Jewish day camp

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	5	1
0, Not selected	40	31
1, Selected	54	31
Total	100	63

JEDJOC3 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Child 3 attending in summer 2022? A Jewish overnight camp

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	5	1
0, Not selected	66	43
1, Selected	28	19
Total	100	63

JEDNJDC3 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Child 3 attending in summer 2022? A non-Jewish day camp

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	5	1
0, Not selected	80	53
1, Selected	14	9
Total	100	63

JEDNJOC3 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Child 3 attending in summer 2022? A non-Jewish overnight camp

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	5	1
0, Not selected	92	60
1, Selected	3	2
Total	100	63

JEDJDNONE3 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Child 3 attending in summer 2022? None of these

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	5	1
0, Not selected	76	54
1, Selected	19	8
Total	100	63

HHCHBARBAT3 /\

Did Child 3 have a bar or bat mitzvah?

Response	Weighted %	n
0, No	9	3
1, Yes	64	14
2, Not yet	27	1
Total	100	18

JEDSCHTYPE4 /\

In what type of school is Child 4 enrolled for the 2021-2022 school year?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	16	1
2, Jewish day school or yeshiva	68	22
4, Other (e.g., homeschooling)	15	2
Total	100	25

JEDPT4 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 4 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? A Jewish part-time school like a Hebrew School, Religious School, or Sunday School

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	16	1
0, Not selected	82	22
1, Selected	2	2
Total	100	25

JEDTUT4 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 4 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? Tutoring or private classes in Hebrew or Jewish subjects

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	16	1
0, Not selected	53	20
1, Selected	31	4
Total	100	25

JEDYG4 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 4 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? A Jewish youth group (e.g., BBYO, NFTY, USY, NCSY)

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	16	1
0, Not selected	83	23
1, Selected	<1	1
Total	100	25

JEDPROG4 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 4 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? Community teen programs (e.g., Saltzman Youth Panel, PlayMakers, Testimony Theater, icnext, School-based Israel Culture Club)

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	16	1
0, Not selected	84	24
Total	100	25

JEDVOL4 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 4 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? A volunteer-based Jewish program (e.g. Friendship Circle, KNOW Abuse)

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	16	1
0, Not selected	83	23
1, Selected	<1	1
Total	100	25

JEDNONE4 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 4 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? None of these

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	16	1
0, Not selected	33	7
1, Selected	51	17
Total	100	25

JEDJDC4 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Child 4 attending in summer 2022? A Jewish day camp

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	16	1
0, Not selected	37	10
1, Selected	46	14
Total	100	25

JEDJOC4 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Child 4 attending in summer 2022? A Jewish overnight camp

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	16	1
0, Not selected	62	17
1, Selected	22	7
Total	100	25

JEDNJDC4 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Child 4 attending in summer 2022? A non-Jewish day camp

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	16	1
0, Not selected	82	23
1, Selected	2	1
Total	100	25

JEDNJOC4 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Child 4 attending in summer 2022? A non-Jewish overnight camp

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	16	1
0, Not selected	84	24
Total	100	25

JEDJDNONE4 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Child 4 attending in summer 2022? None of these

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	16	1
0, Not selected	68	21
1, Selected	16	3
Total	100	25

HHCHBARBAT4 /\

Did Child 4 have a bar or bat mitzvah?

Response	Weighted %	n
0, No	42	1
1, Yes	14	3
2, Not yet	44	1
Total	100	5

JEDSCHTYPE5 /\

In what type of school is Child 5 enrolled for the 2021-2022 school year?

Response	Weighted %	n
2, Jewish day school or yeshiva	70	11
4, Other (e.g., homeschooling)	30	1
Total	100	12

JEDPTS5 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 5 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? A Jewish part-time school like a Hebrew School, Religious School, or Sunday School

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	97	11
1, Selected	3	1
Total	100	12

JEDTUT5 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 5 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? Tutoring or private classes in Hebrew or Jewish subjects

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	68	10
1, Selected	32	2
Total	100	12

JEDYG5 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 5 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? A Jewish youth group (e.g., BBYO, NFTY, USY, NCSY)

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	12
Total	100	12

JEDPROG5 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 5 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? Community teen programs (e.g., Saltzman Youth Panel, PlayMakers, Testimony Theater, icnext, School-based Israel Culture Club)

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	12
Total	100	12

JEDVOL5 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 5 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? A volunteer-based Jewish program (e.g. Friendship Circle, KNOW Abuse)

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	12
Total	100	12

JEDNONE5 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 5 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? None of these

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	35	3
1, Selected	65	9
Total	100	12

JEDJDC5 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Child 5 attending in summer 2022? A Jewish day camp

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	42	4
1, Selected	58	8
Total	100	12

JEDJOC5 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Child 5 attending in summer 2022? A Jewish overnight camp

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	95	11
1, Selected	5	1
Total	100	12

JEDNJDC5 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Child 5 attending in summer 2022? A non-Jewish day camp

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	95	11
1, Selected	5	1
Total	100	12

JEDNJOC5 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Child 5 attending in summer 2022? A non-Jewish overnight camp

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	12
Total	100	12

JEDJDNONE5 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Child 5 attending in summer 2022? None of these

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	63	9
1, Selected	37	3
Total	100	12

JEDSCHTYPE6 /\

In what type of school is Child 6 enrolled for the 2021-2022 school year?

Response	Weighted %	n
2, Jewish day school or yeshiva	100	4
Total	100	4

JEDPT6 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 6 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? A Jewish part-time school like a Hebrew School, Religious School, or Sunday School

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	4
Total	100	4

JEDTUT6 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 6 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? Tutoring or private classes in Hebrew or Jewish subjects

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	4
Total	100	4

JEDYG6 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 6 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? A Jewish youth group (e.g., BBYO, NFTY, USY, NCSY)

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	4
Total	100	4

JEDPROG6 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 6 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? Community teen programs (e.g., Saltzman Youth Panel, PlayMakers, Testimony Theater, icnext, School-based Israel Culture Club)

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	4
Total	100	4

JEDVOL6 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 6 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? A volunteer-based Jewish program (e.g. Friendship Circle, KNOW Abuse)

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	4
Total	100	4

JEDNONE6 /\

In the school year 2021-2022, does Child 6 attend of the following forms of Jewish education or programming? None of these

Response	Weighted %	n
1, Selected	100	4
Total	100	4

JEDJDC6 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Child 6 attending in summer 2022? A Jewish day camp

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	2	1
1, Selected	98	3
Total	100	4

JEDJOC6 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Child 6 attending in summer 2022? A Jewish overnight camp

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	4
Total	100	4

JEDNJDC6 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Child 6 attending in summer 2022? A non-Jewish day camp

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	4
Total	100	4

JEDNJOC6 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Child 6 attending in summer 2022? A non-Jewish overnight camp

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	4
Total	100	4

JEDJDNONE6 /\

Which of the following camp programs is Child 6 attending in summer 2022? None of these

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	98	3
1, Selected	2	1
Total	100	4

HHCHBARBAT6 /\

Did Child 6 have a bar or bat mitzvah?

Response	Weighted %	n
0, No	100	1
Total	100	1

HHCHPKEVER /\

Did any of the children in your household who are in grades K-12 ever attend Jewish preschool or a Jewish daycare program?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	7	116
0, No	67	491
1, Yes	26	349
Total	100	956

JEDEVERCAMP /\

Have any of your children ever participated in the following: Jewish overnight or day camp

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	7
0, Not selected	64	170
1, Selected	34	166
Total	100	343

JEDEVERDS /\

Have any of your children ever participated in the following: Jewish Day School

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	7
0, Not selected	80	191
1, Selected	18	145
Total	100	343

JEDEVERPT /\

Have any of your children ever participated in the following: A Jewish part-time school like a Hebrew School, Religious School, or Sunday School

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	7
0, Not selected	73	207
1, Selected	25	129
Total	100	343

JEDEVERTUT /\

Have any of your children ever participated in the following: Tutoring or private classes in Hebrew or Jewish subjects

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	7
0, Not selected	78	242
1, Selected	20	94
Total	100	343

JEDEVERONL /\

Have any of your children ever participated in the following: Other online only Jewish program

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	7
0, Not selected	92	313
1, Selected	5	23
Total	100	343

JEDEVERYG /\

Have any of your children ever participated in the following: A Jewish youth group (e.g., BBYO, NFTY, USY, NCSY)

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	7
0, Not selected	83	232
1, Selected	15	104
Total	100	343

JEDEVERPROG /\

Have any of your children ever participated in the following: Community teen programs (e.g., Saltzman Youth Panel, PlayMakers, Testimony Theater, icnext, School-based Israel Culture Club)

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	7
0, Not selected	84	283
1, Selected	13	53
Total	100	343

JEDEVERVOL /\

Have any of your children ever participated in the following: A volunteer-based Jewish program (e.g. Friendship Circle, KNOW Abuse)

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	7
0, Not selected	85	276
1, Selected	13	60
Total	100	343

JEDEVERNONE /\

Have any of your children ever participated in the following: None of these

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	7
0, Not selected	58	265
1, Selected	39	71
Total	100	343

JEDFAMREAD

How often do you engage in the following activities with your children? Reading Jewish books

Response	Weighted %	n
1, Never	9	37
2, Rarely	24	91
3, Often	42	111
4, All the time	25	72
Total	100	311

JEDFAMTALK

How often do you engage in the following activities with your children? Discussing Jewish topics or values

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
1, Never	2	6
2, Rarely	15	39
3, Often	47	148
4, All the time	35	116
Total	100	311

JEDPJLIB

PJ Library is a program that sends free Jewish children's books to families with young children. Does your household currently receive books from PJ Library?

Response	Weighted %	n
0, No	45	51
1, Yes	44	116
2, Not aware of it	11	6
Total	100	173

RELIGIOUS LIFE

RLSYNANY /^\

Do you or anyone in your household currently belong to a Jewish congregation, such as a synagogue, temple, or minyan?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
0, No	62	467
1, Yes	38	1000
Total	100	1468

RLSYNEVER

Did you ever belong to a Jewish congregation during your adult life?

Response	Weighted %	n
0, No	52	176
1, Yes	48	259
Total	100	435

RLSYNNUM /\

How many congregations in Cleveland do you or anyone in your household belong to, if any?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	3
0	4	22
1	78	812
2	15	138
3	<1	20
4	1	3
5	<1	2
Total	100	1000

RLSYNDUES1 /\

For congregation 1, please indicate whether or not you pay dues.

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	3	12
1, Yes, pay dues of some sort	78	864
2, No, dues are not required for membership	11	48
3, No, do not pay dues	9	34
Total	100	958

RLSYNDUES2 /\

For congregation 2, please indicate whether or not you pay dues.

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	14	8
1, Yes, pay dues of some sort	37	107
2, No, dues are not required for membership	16	21
3, No, do not pay dues	33	21
Total	100	157

RLSYNDUES3 /\

For congregation 3, please indicate whether or not you pay dues.

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	16	2
1, Yes, pay dues of some sort	64	14
2, No, dues are not required for membership	14	4
3, No, do not pay dues	7	3
Total	100	23

RLSYNDUES4 /\

For congregation 4, please indicate whether or not you pay dues.

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	20	1
1, Yes, pay dues of some sort	2	3
3, No, do not pay dues	78	1
Total	100	5

RLSYNDUES5 /\

For congregation 5, please indicate whether or not you pay dues.

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	98	1
2, No, dues are not required for membership	2	1
Total	100	2

RLSYNSVC

In the past year, how often did you attend any type of organized Jewish religious services, whether in person or online? Do not include special occasions like weddings, funerals, or bar or bat mitzvahs

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	8
1, Never	35	277
2, Once or twice	25	328
3, Every few months	13	255
4, About once a month	6	128
5, Two or three times a month	8	167
6, Once a week or more	13	246
Total	100	1409

RLSERVINP

In the past year, did you attend any of the following types of Jewish religious services? In person at a Cleveland area synagogue

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	13	50
0, Not selected	26	328
1, Selected	62	744
Total	100	1122

RLSERVONLOC

In the past year, did you attend any of the following types of Jewish religious services? Online through a Cleveland area synagogue

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	13	50
0, Not selected	44	404
1, Selected	43	668
Total	100	1122

RLSERVONNOTLOC

In the past year, did you attend any of the following types of Jewish religious services? Online through a synagogue outside of the Cleveland area

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	13	50
0, Not selected	68	800
1, Selected	20	272
Total	100	1122

RLHOLHIGH_ORIG

In the fall of 2021, did you attend or participate in High Holiday services, either in person or online?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	4
0, No	26	142
1, Yes	72	975
Total	100	1121

RLSHABCAND

In the past year, how often did you or anyone in your household light Shabbat candles on a Friday night?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	6
1, Never	47	471
2, Rarely	14	241
3, Sometimes	10	237
4, Always or almost always	28	453
Total	100	1408

RLSHABDIN

Since most in-person activities restarted, how often did you mark Shabbat in anyway?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	3	35
1, Never	45	440
2, Rarely	18	297
3, Sometimes	12	268
4, Always or almost always	22	367
Total	100	1407

RLYKFAST

In a typical year, do you fast during Yom Kippur?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	8
1, Yes, for all or part of the day	53	922
2, No, did not fast for medical reasons	10	157
3, No, did not fast	35	319
Total	100	1406

RLHCNDL

Last year, did you or anyone in your household light Hanukkah candles?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	6
0, No	19	168
1, Yes	81	1233
Total	100	1407

RLSEDER

In spring 2022, did you or anyone in your household attend or hold a Passover Seder, whether in person or online?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	20
0, No	27	229
1, Yes	72	1158
Total	100	1407

RLKOSH

Which of the following best describes your current practices regarding keeping kosher?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	3
1, Don't follow kosher rules at	60	748
2, Follow some kosher rules, like avoiding pork or shellfish	17	284
3, Keep kosher only at home	6	129
4, Keep kosher all the time	16	243
Total	100	1407

JLFRIEND

How many of the people you consider to be your closest friends are Jewish?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	8
1, None	7	50
2, Some	27	263
3, About half	19	255
4, Most	34	631
5, All	11	176
77, Don't know	1	11
Total	100	1394

JCOMIMP

To you personally, how important is it to be part of the Jewish community in Cleveland?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	16
1, Not at all important	9	56
2, Not too important	19	147
3, Somewhat important	35	409
4, Very important	37	777
Total	100	1405

JLESSJUSTICE

How important is each of the following to what being Jewish means to you? Working for justice and equality in society

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	19
1, Not important	8	98
2, Important but not essential	36	428
3, Essential part of being Jewish	55	855
Total	100	1400

JLESSARTH

How important is each of the following to what being Jewish means to you? Taking care of the Earth

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	27
1, Not important	10	117
2, Important but not essential	47	582
3, Essential part of being Jewish	41	672
Total	100	1398

JLESSVOL

How important is each of the following to what being Jewish means to you? Volunteering for causes I care about

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	19
1, Not important	10	105
2, Important but not essential	54	595
3, Essential part of being Jewish	35	679
Total	100	1398

JLESSMORAL

How important is each of the following to what being Jewish means to you? Leading an ethical and moral life

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	13
1, Not important	1	22
2, Important but not essential	17	151
3, Essential part of being Jewish	81	1214
Total	100	1400

JLESSHOL

How important is each of the following to what being Jewish means to you? Remembering the Holocaust

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	38
1, Not important	<1	14
2, Important but not essential	17	235
3, Essential part of being Jewish	80	1109
Total	100	1396

JLESSISR

How important is each of the following to what being Jewish means to you? Caring about Israel

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	50
1, Not important	12	94
2, Important but not essential	36	454
3, Essential part of being Jewish	50	797
Total	100	1395

JLESSLAW

How important is each of the following to what being Jewish means to you? Observing Jewish law

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	3	47
1, Not important	36	418
2, Important but not essential	40	577
3, Essential part of being Jewish	22	353
Total	100	1395

JLESSWORLD

How important is each of the following to what being Jewish means to you? Taking care of Jews in need

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	45
1, Not important	4	43
2, Important but not essential	33	359
3, Essential part of being Jewish	62	948
Total	100	1395

JLCONNPPPL

To what extent do you feel you are a part of... The Jewish people?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	19
1, Not at all	2	17
2, Not much	7	63
3, Some	35	365
4, A great deal	55	931
Total	100	1395

JLCONNLOC

To what extent do you feel you are a part of... The Cleveland Jewish community?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	13
1, Not at all	16	99
2, Not much	19	170
3, Some	34	468
4, A great deal	30	645
Total	100	1395

JLCONNONL

To what extent do you feel you are a part of... An online Jewish community?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	36
1, Not at all	44	472
2, Not much	26	371
3, Some	18	353
4, A great deal	10	164
Total	100	1396

JLLMTKNOW_ORIG

In the past year, did any of the following conditions limit your participation in the Cleveland Jewish community? I don't know many people

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	23
0, Not selected	81	1188
1, Selected	18	171
Total	100	1382

JLLMTWELC_ORIG

In the past year, did any of the following conditions limit your participation in the Cleveland Jewish community? I don't feel welcome

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	23
0, Not selected	85	1242
1, Selected	14	117
Total	100	1382

JLLMTLOC_ORIG

In the past year, did any of the following conditions limit your participation in the Cleveland Jewish community? Location is not convenient

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	23
0, Not selected	88	1234
1, Selected	10	125
Total	100	1382

JLLMTCOST_ORIG

In the past year, did any of the following conditions limit your participation in the Cleveland Jewish community? It's too expensive

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	23
0, Not selected	85	1183
1, Selected	13	176
Total	100	1382

JLLMTOTH_ORIG

In the past year, did any of the following conditions limit your participation in the Cleveland Jewish community? Other

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	23
0, Not selected	84	1124
1, Selected	15	235
Total	100	1382

JLLMTNONE_ORIG

In the past year, did any of the following conditions limit your participation in the Cleveland Jewish community? None of these

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	23
0, Not selected	43	526
1, Selected	56	833
Total	100	1382

JLLMTCOVID

In the past year, did any of the following conditions limit your participation in the Cleveland Jewish community? Covid

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	23
0, Not selected	92	1245
1, Selected	6	114
Total	100	1382

JLLMTAGE

In the past year, did any of the following conditions limit your participation in the Cleveland Jewish community? Age

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	23
0, Not selected	97	1321
1, Selected	1	38
Total	100	1382

JLLMTBUSY

In the past year, did any of the following conditions limit your participation in the Cleveland Jewish community? Too busy

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	23
0, Not selected	97	1336
1, Selected	1	23
Total	100	1382

JLLMTOTH_OTXT

In the past year, did any of the following conditions limit your participation in the Cleveland Jewish community? Other

234 responses

JLANTILOC

How concerned are you about antisemitism... in Northeast Ohio?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	4
1, Not at all concerned	2	24
2, Not too concerned	21	169
3, Somewhat concerned	33	506
4, Very concerned	43	676
Total	100	1379

JLANTIUS

How concerned are you about antisemitism... in the United States?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	9
1, Not at all concerned	<1	8
2, Not too concerned	6	55
3, Somewhat concerned	30	332
4, Very concerned	63	976
Total	100	1380

JLANTIWR

How concerned are you about antisemitism... around the world?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	10
1, Not at all concerned	<1	5
2, Not too concerned	5	29
3, Somewhat concerned	23	269
4, Very concerned	71	1067
Total	100	1380

JLANTIEXP

Have you personally experienced antisemitism in the past year?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
0, No	82	1223
1, Yes	18	155
Total	100	1379

JLANTIONL

Did you personally experience any of the following antisemitic incidents in the past year? Offensive comments or slurs online

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	5
0, Not selected	43	69
1, Selected	54	82
Total	100	156

HLANTISLUR_ORIG

Did you personally experience any of the following antisemitic incidents in the past year? Offensive comments or slur in person

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	5
0, Not selected	39	46
1, Selected	59	105
Total	100	156

HLANTIVANDAL_ORIG

Did you personally experience any of the following antisemitic incidents in the past year? Vandalism

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	5
0, Not selected	86	141
1, Selected	11	10
Total	100	156

HLANTITHREAT

Did you personally experience any of the following antisemitic incidents in the past year? Physical threat

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	5
0, Not selected	80	136
1, Selected	17	15
Total	100	156

JLANTIPHYS_ORIG

Did you personally experience any of the following antisemitic incidents in the past year? Physical attack

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	5
0, Not selected	91	150
1, Selected	6	1
Total	100	156

JLANTIOTH_ORIG

Did you personally experience any of the following antisemitic incidents in the past year? Other

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	5
0, Not selected	87	131
1, Selected	11	20
Total	100	156

JLANTIOTH_OTXT

Did you personally experience any of the following antisemitic incidents in the past year? Other

20 responses

ADLPERREPO

Did you report the antisemitic incident you experienced to anyone (e.g., police, ADL, Federation)?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
0, No	80	124
1, Yes	19	30
Total	100	155

SUBPOPULATIONS

HHLANGENG /\

Which of the following languages are commonly spoken in your household? English

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
0, Not selected	1	11
1, Selected	98	1410
Total	100	1423

HHLANGHEB /\

Which of the following languages are commonly spoken in your household? Hebrew

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
0, Not selected	95	1345
1, Selected	4	76
Total	100	1423

HHLANGYID_ORIG /\

Which of the following languages are commonly spoken in your household? Yiddish

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
0, Not selected	97	1382
1, Selected	3	39
Total	100	1423

HHLANGRUS /\

Which of the following languages are commonly spoken in your household? Russian

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
0, Not selected	97	1382
1, Selected	3	39
Total	100	1423

HHLANGSPAN /\

Which of the following languages are commonly spoken in your household? Spanish

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
0, Not selected	98	1396
1, Selected	2	25
Total	100	1423

HHLANGOTH_ORIG /\

Which of the following languages are commonly spoken in your household? Another language

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
0, Not selected	97	1400
1, Selected	2	21
Total	100	1423

ETHLANGOTH_OTXT /\

Which of the following languages are commonly spoken in your household? Another language

21 responses

RUSCULTURE

Is it important for you that your children know Russian?

Response	Weighted %	n
0, No	32	3
1, Yes	68	15
Total	100	18

RESPHERGASH_ORIG

Regarding your Jewish heritage, do you consider yourself to be Ashkenazi, Sephardi, Mizrachi, or something else? Ashkenazi

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	10
0, Not selected	10	118
1, Selected	80	1227
77, Don't know	9	82
Total	100	1437

RESPHERGSEP_ORIG

Regarding your Jewish heritage, do you consider yourself to be Ashkenazi, Sephardi, Mizrachi, or something else? Sephardi

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	10
0, Not selected	87	1293
1, Selected	3	52
77, Don't know	9	82
Total	100	1437

RESPHERGMIZ_ORIG

Regarding your Jewish heritage, do you consider yourself to be Ashkenazi, Sephardi, Mizrachi, or something else? Mizrachi

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	10
0, Not selected	89	1337
1, Selected	<1	8
77, Don't know	9	82
Total	100	1437

RESPHERGOTH_ORIG

Regarding your Jewish heritage, do you consider yourself to be Ashkenazi, Sephardi, Mizrachi, or something else? Other (e.g., Beta Israel, Ethiopian, Bnai Menashe)

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	10
0, Not selected	90	1343
1, Selected	<1	2
77, Don't know	9	82
Total	100	1437

RESPHERGNONE_ORIG

Regarding your Jewish heritage, do you consider yourself to be Ashkenazi, Sephardi, Mizrachi, or something else? None of these, no particular Jewish heritage

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	10
0, Not selected	82	1259
1, Selected	8	86
77, Don't know	9	82
Total	100	1437

LGBTQRESP

Do you identify as LGBTQIA?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	3
0, No	89	304
1, Yes	10	7
Total	100	314

LGBTQHH /\

Do you or anyone in your household identify as LGBTQIA?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	6
1, Yes, me	2	11
2, Yes, someone else	9	60
3, Yes, both me and someone else	5	30
4, No	84	999
Total	100	1106

ISRRESP

Are you an Israeli citizen?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	4	10
0, No	93	295
1, Yes	3	8
Total	100	313

ISRHH /\

Are you or anyone in your household an Israeli citizen?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	18
1, Yes, me	1	12
2, Yes, someone else	2	31
3, Yes, both me and someone else	1	18
4, No	94	1027
Total	100	1106

RESPHOL

Are you a Holocaust survivor or World War II refugee?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
0, No	96	121
1, Yes	3	4
Total	100	126

HOLHHCT /\

How many people in your household are Holocaust survivors or World War II refugees?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	6	6
0	89	208
1	5	14
2	<1	1
Total	100	229

HOLCHRESP

Are you a descendant of someone who is a Holocaust survivor or victim or World War II refugee?

Response	Weighted %	n
0, No	60	132
1, Yes	40	52
Total	100	184

HOLCHHH /\

Are you or anyone in your household a descendant of someone who is a Holocaust survivor or victim or World War II refugee?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
1, Yes, me	19	168
2, Yes, someone else	13	109
3, Yes, both me and someone else	8	84
4, No	60	603
Total	100	966

ISRAEL

ISRNUM_ORIG

How many times, if any, have you been to Israel?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
1, Never	38	372
2, Once	26	342
3, 2-5 times	22	398
4, Six or more times	7	171
5, I lived in Israel	7	75
Total	100	1359

ISRTYPETAG_ORIG

Did you ever go to Israel on any of the following programs? Birthright Israel

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	5
0, Not selected	84	915
1, Selected	16	75
Total	100	995

ISRTYPESHORT_ORIG

Did you ever go to Israel on any of the following programs? Educational program, volunteer trip, or a trip sponsored by a Jewish organization (less than 6 months)

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	5
0, Not selected	63	528
1, Selected	36	462
Total	100	995

ISRTYPELONG_ORIG

Did you ever go to Israel on any of the following programs? Educational program, volunteer trip, or a trip sponsored by a Jewish organization (6 months or longer)

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	5
0, Not selected	82	847
1, Selected	17	143
Total	100	995

ISRTYPEBUS_ORIG

Did you ever go to Israel on any of the following programs? For work

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	5
0, Not selected	90	875
1, Selected	9	115
Total	100	995

ISRTYPEVAC_ORIG

Did you ever go to Israel on any of the following programs? Vacation or to visit friends/family

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	5
0, Not selected	45	350
1, Selected	55	640
Total	100	995

ISRTYPEOTH_ORIG

Did you ever go to Israel on any of the following programs? Other

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	5
0, Not selected	82	860
1, Selected	17	130
Total	100	995

ISRTYPENONE_ORIG

Did you ever go to Israel on any of the following programs? None of these

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	5
0, Not selected	96	951
1, Selected	4	39
Total	100	995

ISRTYPELC

Did you ever go to Israel on any of the following programs? Life cycle-related

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	98	961
1, Selected	2	29
Total	100	990

ISRTYPEOTH_OTXT

Did you ever go to Israel on any of the following programs? Other

129 responses

ISRFRND

Do you have relatives or close friends living in Israel?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	6
1, Relatives	22	329
2, Friends	12	182
3, Both	20	285
4, Neither	46	566
Total	100	1368

ISRCNCT

How emotionally attached are you to Israel?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	20
1, Not at all attached	11	96
2, Not too attached	23	222
3, Somewhat attached	36	514
4, Very attached	30	516
Total	100	1368

ISRNEWS

How closely do you follow news about Israel?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	16
1, Not at all closely	7	64
2, Not too closely	28	300
3, Somewhat closely	42	612
4, Very closely	22	375
Total	100	1367

ORGANIZATIONS AND PHILANTHROPY

ORGMJCC /\

Are you or anyone in your household a member of the Mandel Jewish Community Center (JCC)?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	4
0, No	95	1147
1, Yes	5	250
Total	100	1401

ORGMEM /\

Aside from congregations and the JCC, do you or anyone in your household belong to or are you actively involved in any Jewish organizations or clubs in Cleveland? (e.g. Moishe House, NCJW, AIPAC, AJC, Lakewood Jewish Alliance)

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	5
0, No	83	1040
1, Yes	16	362
Total	100	1407

ORGGROUPS /\

Do you or anyone in your household belong to an informal or grassroots Jewish group in Cleveland? (e.g. social chavurah, Jewish book club, pre-school parent group)

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	10
0, No	90	1167
1, Yes	10	229
Total	100	1406

ORGMANJCC_ORIG

In the past year, did you participate in activities sponsored by any of the following organizations? The Mandel JCC

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	14
0, Not selected	84	1025
1, Selected	15	322
Total	100	1361

ORGFED_ORIG

In the past year, did you participate in activities sponsored by any of the following organizations? Jewish Federation of Cleveland (e.g., YLD Days of Caring, PJ Library)

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	14
0, Not selected	74	829
1, Selected	25	518
Total	100	1361

ORGSYN_ORIG

In the past year, did you participate in activities sponsored by any of the following organizations? A congregation or synagogue in Cleveland (e.g., Tot Shabbat, Purim Carnival, playgroup)

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	14
0, Not selected	55	532
1, Selected	43	815
Total	100	1361

ORGJHUB_ORIG

In the past year, did you participate in activities sponsored by any of the following organizations? jHub (a program for interfaith individuals and families)

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	14
0, Not selected	94	1291
1, Selected	5	56
Total	100	1361

ORGCHABAD_ORIG

In the past year, did you participate in activities sponsored by any of the following organizations? A Chabad in Cleveland

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	14
0, Not selected	89	1196
1, Selected	10	151
Total	100	1361

ORMALTZ_ORIG

In the past year, did you participate in activities sponsored by any of the following organizations? Maltz Museum of Jewish Heritage

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	14
0, Not selected	77	958
1, Selected	21	389
Total	100	1361

ORGSLL_ORIG

In the past year, did you participate in activities sponsored by any of the following organizations? Siegal Lifelong Learning at Case Western Reserve University

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	14
0, Not selected	91	1163
1, Selected	8	184
Total	100	1361

ORGMOSHE_ORIG

In the past year, did you participate in activities sponsored by any of the following organizations? Moishe House

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	14
0, Not selected	98	1341
1, Selected	<1	6
Total	100	1361

ORGIAC_ORIG

In the past year, did you participate in activities sponsored by any of the following organizations? The Israeli American Council (IAC)

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	14
0, Not selected	98	1342
1, Selected	<1	5
Total	100	1361

ORGOTH_ORIG

In the past year, did you participate in activities sponsored by any of the following organizations? Other

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	14
0, Not selected	92	1226
1, Selected	7	121
Total	100	1361

ORGNONE_ORIG

In the past year, did you participate in activities sponsored by any of the following organizations? None of these

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	14
0, Not selected	64	1063
1, Selected	35	284
Total	100	1361

ORGNCJW

In the past year, did you participate in activities sponsored by any of the following organizations? NCJW

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	14
0, Not selected	98	1327
1, Selected	<1	20
Total	100	1361

ORGJED

In the past year, did you participate in activities sponsored by any of the following organizations? Jewish education

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	14
0, Not selected	98	1324
1, Selected	<1	23
Total	100	1361

ORGOTH_OTXT

In the past year, did you participate in activities sponsored by any of the following organizations? Other

120 responses

VOLANY

Over the past year, did you volunteer for or with any organizations?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	12
1, Yes, both Jewish and non-Jewish organizations	17	347
2, Yes, Jewish organizations only	13	229
3, Yes, non-Jewish organizations only	22	195
4, Did not volunteer	44	556
77, Don't know	3	21
Total	100	1360

ACTTALK

During the past year, how often did you do any of the following? Talked with family or friends about Jewish topics

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	10
1, Not at all	5	31
2, Not much	15	155
3, Some	46	615
4, A great deal	33	579
Total	100	1390

ACTISR

During the past year, how often did you do any of the following? Sought out news about Israel

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	13
1, Not at all	9	96
2, Not much	22	218
3, Some	36	533
4, A great deal	32	529
Total	100	1389

ACTREAD

During the past year, how often did you do any of the following? Read Jewish articles, magazines, or newsletters

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	13
1, Not at all	10	87
2, Not much	22	205
3, Some	35	505
4, A great deal	32	580
Total	100	1390

ACTCULT

During the past year, how often did you do any of the following? Read books, watched movies or TV, or listened to music that is Jewish-focused

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	17
1, Not at all	14	108
2, Not much	26	316
3, Some	39	582
4, A great deal	20	367
Total	100	1390

ACTFOOD

During the past year, how often did you do any of the following? Ate Jewish foods, aside from Shabbat and holiday meals

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	26
1, Not at all	11	74
2, Not much	17	221
3, Some	46	675
4, A great deal	25	390
Total	100	1386

ACTTEXT

During the past year, how often did you do any of the following? Studied or learned Jewish texts

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	28
1, Not at all	49	506
2, Not much	21	325
3, Some	13	284
4, A great deal	16	244
Total	100	1387

ACTSM

During the past year, how often did you do any of the following? Read or posted on social media about Jewish life or being Jewish

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	27
1, Not at all	43	536
2, Not much	19	283
3, Some	24	356
4, A great deal	13	185
Total	100	1387

ORGINFOSYN

Do you get your information about local Jewish activities, news, and events from any of the following? Synagogue or organization newsletter/email

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	4
0, Not selected	58	486
1, Selected	41	867
Total	100	1357

ORGINFOJNEWS

*Do you get your information about local Jewish activities, news, and events from any of the following?
The Cleveland Jewish News or other local Jewish periodical*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	4
0, Not selected	44	421
1, Selected	55	932
Total	100	1357

ORINFOMEDIA

*Do you get your information about local Jewish activities, news, and events from any of the following?
Other local media (e.g., Cleveland Plain Dealer, Cleveland Scene, Akron Beacon Journal)*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	4
0, Not selected	62	797
1, Selected	37	556
Total	100	1357

ORINFOFAM

*Do you get your information about local Jewish activities, news, and events from any of the following?
Family or friends*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	4
0, Not selected	44	500
1, Selected	55	853
Total	100	1357

ORGINFOINT

*Do you get your information about local Jewish activities, news, and events from any of the following?
Internet or social media*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	4
0, Not selected	40	512
1, Selected	59	841
Total	100	1357

ORGINFOFED

*Do you get your information about local Jewish activities, news, and events from any of the following?
Jewish Federation of Cleveland*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	4
0, Not selected	74	791
1, Selected	25	562
Total	100	1357

ORGINFONONE

*Do you get your information about local Jewish activities, news, and events from any of the following?
None of these*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	4
0, Not selected	90	1294
1, Selected	9	59
Total	100	1357

CHARANY /^\

Over the past year, did you or your spouse make any charitable donations?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	4
1, Yes, to Jewish and non-Jewish organizations	60	1050
2, Yes, to Jewish organizations only	9	124
3, Yes, to non-Jewish organizations only	20	139
4, No charitable donations	9	69
77, Don't know	3	14
Total	100	1400

CHARFED_ORIG /^\

Over the past year, have you or your spouse made a charitable contribution to the Jewish Federation of Cleveland?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	6
0, No	45	332
1, Yes	50	794
77, Don't know	4	42
Total	100	1174

CHARCHUMSVC_ORIG

In the past year, did you make a financial donation to any of the following types of organizations? Local health and human services (e.g., homelessness, poverty, food insecurity, mental health, domestic abuse, older adult care)

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	4	30
0, Not selected	36	444
1, Selected	59	793
Total	100	1267

CHARCJED_ORIG

*In the past year, did you make a financial donation to any of the following types of organizations?
Jewish education and engagement*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	4	30
0, Not selected	69	804
1, Selected	26	433
Total	100	1267

CHARCEDU_ORIG

*In the past year, did you make a financial donation to any of the following types of organizations?
General education*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	4	30
0, Not selected	77	974
1, Selected	18	263
Total	100	1267

CHARCJINTL_ORIG

*In the past year, did you make a financial donation to any of the following types of organizations?
Jewish international needs (including Israel and the former Soviet Union)*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	4	30
0, Not selected	70	817
1, Selected	26	420
Total	100	1267

CHARCINTL_ORIG

*In the past year, did you make a financial donation to any of the following types of organizations?
General international needs*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	4	30
0, Not selected	81	1023
1, Selected	15	214
Total	100	1267

CHARCSOJUS_ORIG

In the past year, did you make a financial donation to any of the following types of organizations? Social justice (e.g., economic, racial, antisemitism)

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	4	30
0, Not selected	57	656
1, Selected	39	581
Total	100	1267

CHARCWOMEN_ORIG

*In the past year, did you make a financial donation to any of the following types of organizations?
Women's causes*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	4	30
0, Not selected	66	768
1, Selected	30	469
Total	100	1267

CHARCRELIEF

*In the past year, did you make a financial donation to any of the following types of organizations?
Disaster relief and/or security*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	4	30
0, Not selected	60	671
1, Selected	36	566
Total	100	1267

CHARCENV_ORIG

*In the past year, did you make a financial donation to any of the following types of organizations?
Environment/animals*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	4	30
0, Not selected	73	851
1, Selected	23	386
Total	100	1267

CHARCARTS

*In the past year, did you make a financial donation to any of the following types of organizations? Arts
and culture*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	4	30
0, Not selected	64	667
1, Selected	32	570
Total	100	1267

CHARCSYN_ORIG

*In the past year, did you make a financial donation to any of the following types of organizations?
Congregation/synagogue (not including dues or tuition)*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	4	30
0, Not selected	59	524
1, Selected	37	713
Total	100	1267

CHARCOTH_ORIG

*In the past year, did you make a financial donation to any of the following types of organizations?
Something else*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	4	30
0, Not selected	82	1069
1, Selected	14	168
Total	100	1267

CHARCOTH_OTXT

*In the past year, did you make a financial donation to any of the following types of organizations?
Something else*

165 responses

CHARCNOAFF

Which of the following are reasons why you did not make charitable donations in the past year? Can't afford to donate

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	3
0, Not selected	38	22
1, Selected	60	43
Total	100	68

CHARCNORIGHT

Which of the following are reasons why you did not make charitable donations in the past year? Not the right cause

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	3
0, Not selected	90	60
1, Selected	8	5
Total	100	68

CHARCNOASK

Which of the following are reasons why you did not make charitable donations in the past year? I was not asked

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	3
0, Not selected	91	57
1, Selected	7	8
Total	100	68

CHARCNOPRI

Which of the following are reasons why you did not make charitable donations in the past year? Not a priority

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	3
0, Not selected	66	48
1, Selected	32	17
Total	100	68

HEALTH AND WELL BEING

HLDISANYAD /\

Do you or any adult in your household have a chronic health issue, special need, or disability that limits work, school, or activities?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	14
0, No	74	1066
1, Yes	25	317
Total	100	1397

HLDISANYCH /\

Do any of the children in your household have a chronic health issue, special need, or disability that limits work, school, or activities?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	3	3
0, No	80	271
1, Yes	17	40
Total	100	314

HLDISADMENT_ORIG /\

Do you or any other adult in your household experience the following health issues, special needs, or disabilities? Mental or emotional health problems

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
0, Not selected	61	215
1, Selected	39	100
Total	100	317

HLDISADDEV_ORIG /\^\\

Do you or any other adult in your household experience the following health issues, special needs, or disabilities? Developmental or intellectual disability

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
0, Not selected	92	295
1, Selected	7	20
Total	100	317

HLDISADPHYS /\^\\

Do you or any other adult in your household experience the following health issues, special needs, or disabilities? Physical disability

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
0, Not selected	58	199
1, Selected	41	116
Total	100	317

HLDISADCHRON_ORIG /\^\\

Do you or any other adult in your household experience the following health issues, special needs, or disabilities? Chronic illness

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
0, Not selected	41	142
1, Selected	58	173
Total	100	317

HLDISADADD_ORIG /^\

Do you or any other adult in your household experience the following health issues, special needs, or disabilities? Substance abuse/addiction

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
0, Not selected	98	312
1, Selected	1	3
Total	100	317

HLDISADDEMENTIA /^\

Do you or any other adult in your household experience the following health issues, special needs, or disabilities? Dementia, including Alzheimer's Disease

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
0, Not selected	97	300
1, Selected	2	15
Total	100	317

HLDISADCOVID /^\

Do you or any other adult in your household experience the following health issues, special needs, or disabilities? Complications related to COVID-19

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
0, Not selected	93	302
1, Selected	6	13
Total	100	317

HLDISADOTH_ORIG /\

Do you or any other adult in your household experience the following health issues, special needs, or disabilities? Other

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
0, Not selected	90	267
1, Selected	10	48
Total	100	317

HLDISADNONE_ORIG /\

Do you or any other adult in your household experience the following health issues, special needs, or disabilities? None of these

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
0, Not selected	94	301
1, Selected	6	14
Total	100	317

HLDISADOTH_OTXT /\

Do you or any other adult in your household experience the following health issues, special needs, or disabilities? Other

47 responses

HLDISCHMENT /\

Do any of the children in your household experience the following health issues, special needs, or disabilities? Mental or emotional health problems

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	51	17
1, Selected	49	23
Total	100	40

HLDISCHINT_ORIG /\

Do any of the children in your household experience the following health issues, special needs, or disabilities? Developmental or intellectual disability

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	54	26
1, Selected	46	14
Total	100	40

HLDISCHPHYS /\

Do any of the children in your household experience the following health issues, special needs, or disabilities? Physical disability

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	96	38
1, Selected	4	2
Total	100	40

HLDISCHCHRON_ORIG /\

Do any of the children in your household experience the following health issues, special needs, or disabilities? Chronic illness

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	61	30
1, Selected	39	10
Total	100	40

HLDISCHADD /\

Do any of the children in your household experience the following health issues, special needs, or disabilities? Substance abuse/addiction

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	40
Total	100	40

HLDISCHCOVID /\

Do any of the children in your household experience the following health issues, special needs, or disabilities? Complications related to COVID-19

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	40
Total	100	40

HLDISCHOTH_ORIG /\

Do any of the children in your household experience the following health issues, special needs, or disabilities? Other

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	93	35
1, Selected	7	5
Total	100	40

HLDISCHNONE /\

Do any of the children in your household experience the following health issues, special needs, or disabilities? None of these

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	98	38
1, Selected	2	2
Total	100	40

HLDISCHOTH_OTXT /\

Do any of the children in your household experience the following health issues, special needs, or disabilities? Other

5 responses

HLDIFF

In the past three months, how often did you feel that these conditions hurt the ability of the person experiencing them to live their day to day life?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
1, Never	6	21
2, Rarely	13	50
3, Sometimes	42	125
4, Often	20	74
5, All the time	19	50
Total	100	322

HLDISNEEDS /\

In the past three months, were there any services that you or others in your household needed but were unable to get to manage these health issues, special needs, mental health issues, or disabilities?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	2
0, No	61	212
1, Yes	20	61
2, No services needed	19	54
Total	100	329

HLTRANS /\

In the past three months, has lack of transportation kept you or someone in your household from medical appointments, meetings, work, or getting things for daily living?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	9
0, No	92	823
1, Yes, all of the time	<1	7
2, Yes, some of the time	6	32
Total	100	871

HLISOLATED

Thinking about your personal support network – relatives and friends living nearby who you can rely on for help or support – how many people would you say you can rely on?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	10
1, A lot of people	19	260
2, A fair number of people	38	501
3, Just a few people	38	524
4, No one	4	54
Total	100	1349

HLCARED1

Inside your home or apartment, do you or any other adult in your household typically need help with any of the following daily activities — doing housework, preparing meals, dressing and undressing, taking a bath or a shower, or walking up and down stairs?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	7
0, No	86	659
1, Yes	12	91
Total	100	757

HLCAREOUT

In the past year, did you provide regular care or assistance to a friend or family member outside your household who has a health problem or disability?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	14
0, No	71	954
1, Yes, for someone age 65 or older	20	294
2, Yes, for someone under age 65	5	50
3, Yes, both for someone under age 65 and for someone 65 or older	3	36
Total	100	1348

HLCAREOUTAL

Does that person for whom you provide care reside in an assisted living facility, nursing home, or an independent senior living building or community?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
0, No	79	285
1, Yes	21	94
77, Don't know	<1	1
Total	100	381

LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION AND FINANCIAL WELL BEING

WBEMP

Are you currently working for pay?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	3
1, Yes, full-time	46	540
2, Yes, part-time	15	212
3, No, unemployed but looking for work	1	16
4, No, full-time student	<1	5
5, No, on medical leave or disability	3	16
6, No, not working by choice	2	40
7, No, retired	31	514
Total	100	1346

WBEMPSP /^\

Is your spouse currently working for pay?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	11
1, Yes, full-time	45	438
2, Yes, part-time	11	139
3, No, unemployed but looking for work	<1	6
4, No, full-time student	2	8
5, No, on medical leave or disability	2	10
6, No, not working by choice	6	67
7, No, retired	33	315
Total	100	994

WBUNEMP /\

Are you or anyone in your household currently receiving unemployment benefits?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
0, No	99	749
1, Yes	1	6
Total	100	756

WBFINSIT /\

Which of these statements best describes your household's financial situation?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	27
1, Cannot make ends meet	3	28
2, Just managing to make ends meet	17	172
3, Have enough money	36	409
4, Have some extra money	22	335
5, Well off	21	418
Total	100	1389

FINCONBASE

Right now, how confident are you about each of the following? You and your spouse/partner are able to afford your current living expenses

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	12
1, Not at all confident	<1	11
2, Not too confident	6	56
3, Somewhat confident	28	294
4, Very confident	65	958
5, Does not apply	<1	14
Total	100	1345

FINCONHLTH

Right now, how confident are you about each of the following? You and your spouse/partner are able to afford your current healthcare expenses

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	16
1, Not at all confident	3	27
2, Not too confident	6	53
3, Somewhat confident	26	281
4, Very confident	62	943
5, Does not apply	2	24
Total	100	1344

FINCONLOAN

Right now, how confident are you about each of the following? You and your spouse/partner will be able to pay any student loan debt

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	1
1, Not at all confident	7	9
2, Not too confident	10	13
3, Somewhat confident	6	23
4, Very confident	18	44
5, Does not apply	58	71
Total	100	161

FINCONRET

Right now, how confident are you about each of the following? You and your spouse/partner will have enough money to live comfortably throughout your retirement years

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	17
1, Not at all confident	7	66
2, Not too confident	13	116
3, Somewhat confident	42	469
4, Very confident	38	498
5, Does not apply	<1	8
Total	100	1174

FINCONPK

Right now, how confident are you about each of the following? You and your spouse/partner are able to pay for children's preschool or daycare

Response	Weighted %	n
1, Not at all confident	4	8
2, Not too confident	17	15
3, Somewhat confident	26	31
4, Very confident	43	53
5, Does not apply	10	4
Total	100	111

FINCONCOLL

Right now, how confident are you about each of the following? You and your spouse/partner will be able to afford children's college education

Response	Weighted %	n
1, Not at all confident	18	48
2, Not too confident	30	63
3, Somewhat confident	27	91
4, Very confident	21	78
5, Does not apply	4	17
Total	100	297

FINCONSAVE

Right now, how confident are you about each of the following? You will be able to keep your current savings and/or investments

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	20
1, Not at all confident	7	84
2, Not too confident	17	174
3, Somewhat confident	43	557
4, Very confident	31	489
5, Does not apply	1	19
Total	100	1343

JEDFININC

In what way or ways are you currently financing your children's Jewish day school fees?
Personal/household income

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	10	20
1, Selected	90	94
Total	100	114

JEDFINSAVE

In what way or ways are you currently financing your children's Jewish day school fees?
Personal/household savings

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	78	91
1, Selected	22	23
Total	100	114

JEDFINNNEED

In what way or ways are you currently financing your children's Jewish day school fees? Need-based tuition assistance from the school

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	64	72
1, Selected	36	42
Total	100	114

JEDFINVOUCH

In what way or ways are you currently financing your children's Jewish day school fees? EdChoice vouchers

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	27	54
1, Selected	73	60
Total	100	114

JEDFINFAM

In what way or ways are you currently financing your children's Jewish day school fees? Financial support from other family members (e.g., grandparents)

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	87	101
1, Selected	13	13
Total	100	114

JEDFINLOAN

In what way or ways are you currently financing your children's Jewish day school fees? Bank loan/use of home loan

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	114
Total	100	114

JEDFINDIS

In what way or ways are you currently financing your children's Jewish day school fees? Discount for Jewish communal professionals and school employees

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	92	97
1, Selected	8	17
Total	100	114

JEDFINOTH

In what way or ways are you currently financing your children's Jewish day school fees? Other financial arrangement(s)

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	96	110
1, Selected	4	4
Total	100	114

JEDFINREFUSE

In what way or ways are you currently financing your children's Jewish day school fees? Prefer not to say

Response	Weighted %	n
0, Not selected	100	114
Total	100	114

WBSAVE400 /\

Would your household be able to pay an unexpected \$400 emergency expense with cash, money currently in a bank account, or on a credit card you could pay in full?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	19
0, No	8	58
1, Yes	90	891
Total	100	968

WBSAVE1000 /\

Would your household be able to pay an unexpected \$1000 emergency expense with cash, money currently in a bank account, or on a credit card you could pay in full?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	17
0, No	13	118
1, Yes	86	815
Total	100	950

FINSITCHG /\

Compared to the beginning of 2020, before the coronavirus crisis, how is your household's financial situation today?

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	18
1, Much worse than before	6	58
2, Somewhat worse than before	21	276
3, About the same as before	52	766
4, Somewhat better than before	14	218
5, Much better than before	5	50
Total	100	1386

WBPUBBENSS /\

Are you or anyone in your household currently receiving any of the following? Ohio Works First (OWF), Supplemental Security Income (SSI), or Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI) benefits

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	10
0, Not selected	94	569
1, Selected	5	28
Total	100	607

WBPUBBENMED /\

Are you or anyone in your household currently receiving any of the following? Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) or Medicaid

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	10
0, Not selected	93	550
1, Selected	6	47
Total	100	607

WBPUBBENFOOD /\

Are you or anyone in your household currently receiving any of the following? Food assistance (community-based food pantry, WIC, SNAP)

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	10
0, Not selected	90	547
1, Selected	10	50
Total	100	607

WBPUBBENHOUS /\

Are you or anyone in your household currently receiving any of the following? Subsidized housing (senior housing, Section 8, or public housing)

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	10
0, Not selected	98	588
1, Selected	<1	9
Total	100	607

WBPUBBENUTIL /\

Are you or anyone in your household currently receiving any of the following? Home energy or utility assistance (e.g., HEAP)

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	10
0, Not selected	97	576
1, Selected	2	21
Total	100	607

WBPUBBENNONE /\

Are you or anyone in your household currently receiving any of the following? None of these public benefits

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	<1	10
0, Not selected	17	99
1, Selected	82	498
Total	100	607

WBHARDFOOD /\

In the past year, have there been any times when you or anyone in your household did not have enough money for any of the following? Buy the food that they needed

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	17
0, Not selected	92	681
1, Selected	6	29
Total	100	727

WBHARDHEALTH /\

In the past year, have there been any times when you or anyone in your household did not have enough money for any of the following? Pay for medical care or medicine that they needed

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	17
0, Not selected	89	649
1, Selected	9	61
Total	100	727

WBHARDRENT /\

In the past year, have there been any times when you or anyone in your household did not have enough money for any of the following? Pay the rent or mortgage

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	17
0, Not selected	92	685
1, Selected	6	25
Total	100	727

WBHARDUTIL /\

In the past year, have there been any times when you or anyone in your household did not have enough money for any of the following? Pay a utility bill, such as a bill for water, electricity, or heat

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	17
0, Not selected	94	678
1, Selected	4	32
Total	100	727

WBHARDCARE /\

In the past year, have there been any times when you or anyone in your household did not have enough money for any of the following? Pay for childcare

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	17
0, Not selected	96	695
1, Selected	2	15
Total	100	727

WBHARDBILL /\

In the past year, have there been any times when you or anyone in your household did not have enough money for any of the following? Pay a credit card bill

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	17
0, Not selected	87	642
1, Selected	10	68
Total	100	727

WBHARDNONE /\

In the past year, have there been any times when you or anyone in your household did not have enough money for any of the following? None of these

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	2	17
0, Not selected	17	120
1, Selected	80	590
Total	100	727

WBHARDPASTFOOD /\

In the past three years, have there been any times when you or anyone in your household did not have enough money for any of the following? Buy the food that they needed

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	3	32
0, Not selected	96	1330
1, Selected	<1	14
Total	100	1376

WBHARDPASTHEALTH /\

In the past three years, have there been any times when you or anyone in your household did not have enough money for any of the following? Pay for medical care or medicine that they needed

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	3	32
0, Not selected	95	1319
1, Selected	2	25
Total	100	1376

WBHARDPASTRENT /\^\\

In the past three years, have there been any times when you or anyone in your household did not have enough money for any of the following? Pay the rent or mortgage

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	3	32
0, Not selected	95	1320
1, Selected	2	24
Total	100	1376

WBHARDPASTUTIL /\^\\

In the past three years, have there been any times when you or anyone in your household did not have enough money for any of the following? Pay a utility bill, such as a bill for water, electricity, or heat

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	3	32
0, Not selected	95	1328
1, Selected	2	16
Total	100	1376

WBHARDPASTCARE /\^\\

In the past three years, have there been any times when you or anyone in your household did not have enough money for any of the following? Pay for childcare

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	3	32
0, Not selected	97	1336
1, Selected	<1	8
Total	100	1376

WBHARDPASTBILL /\

In the past three years, have there been any times when you or anyone in your household did not have enough money for any of the following? Pay a credit card bill

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	3	32
0, Not selected	94	1307
1, Selected	2	37
Total	100	1376

WBHARDPASTNONE /\

In the past three years, have there been any times when you or anyone in your household did not have enough money for any of the following? None of these

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	3	32
0, Not selected	6	87
1, Selected	91	1257
Total	100	1376

WBJEWISR /\

In the past 5 years, did financial cost prevent you from doing any of the following? Visiting Israel or sending a child to Israel

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	29
0, Not selected	84	1139
1, Selected	14	217
Total	100	1385

WBJEWFAMHOL /^\

In the past 5 years, did financial cost prevent you from doing any of the following? Visiting family members to celebrate a Jewish holiday or lifecycle event

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	29
0, Not selected	89	1236
1, Selected	10	120
Total	100	1385

WBJEWEVENT /^\

In the past 5 years, did financial cost prevent you from doing any of the following? Attending a Jewish event or class

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	29
0, Not selected	93	1278
1, Selected	6	78
Total	100	1385

WBJEWDJS /^\

In the past 5 years, did financial cost prevent you from doing any of the following? Sending a child to Jewish day school

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	29
0, Not selected	97	1336
1, Selected	1	20
Total	100	1385

WBJEWJPK /\

In the past 5 years, did financial cost prevent you from doing any of the following? Sending a child to Jewish preschool

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	29
0, Not selected	98	1344
1, Selected	<1	12
Total	100	1385

WBJEWCMP /\

In the past 5 years, did financial cost prevent you from doing any of the following? Sending a child to a Jewish day camp or overnight Jewish camp

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	29
0, Not selected	95	1301
1, Selected	4	55
Total	100	1385

WBJEWJPT /\

In the past 5 years, did financial cost prevent you from doing any of the following? Sending a child to Hebrew or Sunday school

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	29
0, Not selected	97	1344
1, Selected	2	12
Total	100	1385

WBJEWSYN /

In the past 5 years, did financial cost prevent you from doing any of the following? Joining or continuing membership to a synagogue

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	29
0, Not selected	86	1226
1, Selected	12	130
Total	100	1385

WBJEWNONE /

In the past 5 years, did financial cost prevent you from doing any of the following? None of these

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	29
0, Not selected	27	334
1, Selected	72	1022
Total	100	1385

WBINC /

Was your household's total income in 2021...

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	22
1, Less than \$50,000	18	151
2, \$50,000 to \$74,999	9	113
3, \$75,000 to \$99,999	11	121
4, \$100,000 to \$149,999	14	182
5, \$150,000 to \$199,999	5	97
6, \$200,000 to \$299,999	7	123
7, \$300,000 or more	8	194
77, Don't know	1	19
99, Prefer not to answer	25	363
Total	100	1385

WBFPL1M /*Was your household's total income in 2021...*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	65	77
1, Less than \$34,000?	1	3
2, At least \$34,000?	24	25
77, Don't know	9	5
Total	100	110

WBFPL1 /*Was your household's total income in 2021...*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	6	6
1, Less than \$14,000?	17	8
2, At least \$14,000 but less than \$21,000?	9	12
3, At least \$21,000 but less than \$34,000?	31	21
4, At least \$34,000?	36	34
77, Don't know	1	3
Total	100	84

WBFPL2M /*Was your household's total income in 2021...*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	64	149
1, Less than \$46,000?	4	2
2, At least \$46,000?	31	69
77, Don't know	1	3
Total	100	223

WBFPL2 /^*Was your household's total income in 2021...*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	3	3
1, Less than \$19,000?	23	6
2, At least \$19,000 but less than \$28,000?	15	5
3, At least \$28,000 but less than \$46,000?	23	9
4, At least \$46,000?	35	6
77, Don't know	<1	1
Total	100	30

WBFPL3M /^*Was your household's total income in 2021...*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	57	18
2, At least \$58,000?	40	15
77, Don't know	3	1
Total	100	34

WBFPL3A /^*Was your household's total income in 2021...*

Response	Weighted %	n
1, Less than \$24,000?	16	2
2, At least \$24,000 but less than \$35,000?	44	5
3, At least \$35,000?	41	4
Total	100	11

WBFPL3B /*Was your household's total income in 2021...*

Response	Weighted %	n
1, Less than \$58,000?	68	2
2, At least \$58,000?	32	4
Total	100	6

WBFPL4M /*Was your household's total income in 2021...*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	51	10
1, Less than \$70,000?	3	1
2, At least \$70,000?	22	9
77, Don't know	24	1
Total	100	21

WBFPL4A /*Was your household's total income in 2021...*

Response	Weighted %	n
1, Less than \$28,000?	90	5
3, At least \$42,000?	10	3
Total	100	8

WBFPL4B /^*Was your household's total income in 2021...*

Response	Weighted %	n
1, Less than \$70,000?	85	6
2, At least \$70,000?	9	2
77, Don't know	6	1
Total	100	9

WBFPL5M /^*Was your household's total income in 2021...*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	70	4
1, Less than \$82,000?	3	1
2, At least \$82,000?	27	2
Total	100	7

WBFPL5A /^*Was your household's total income in 2021...*

Response	Weighted %	n
1, Less than \$33,000?	97	2
2, At least \$33,000?	3	3
Total	100	5

WBFPL5C /*Was your household's total income in 2021...*

Response	Weighted %	n
1, Less than \$82,000?	11	1
2, At least \$82,000?	89	5
Total	100	6

WBFPL6M /*Was your household's total income in 2021...*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	63	2
2, At least \$93,000?	37	2
Total	100	4

WBFPL6A /*Was your household's total income in 2021...*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	1	1
1, Less than \$38,000?	87	1
2, At least \$38,000?	12	5
Total	100	7

WBFPL6B /*Was your household's total income in 2021...*

Response	Weighted %	n
2, At least \$56,000?	100	1
Total	100	1

WBFPL6C /^*Was your household's total income in 2021...*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	26	1
1, Less than \$93,000?	62	1
2, At least \$93,000?	12	1
Total	100	3

WBFPL7M /^*Was your household's total income in 2021...*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	100	1
Total	100	1

WBFPL7A /^*Was your household's total income in 2021...*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	81	1
1, Less than \$42,000?	19	1
Total	100	2

WBFPL7B /^*Was your household's total income in 2021...*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	25	1
1, Less than \$63,000?	15	2
2, At least \$63,000?	60	2
Total	100	5

WBFPL8M /^*Was your household's total income in 2021...*

Response	Weighted %	n
-99, Skipped Question	100	2
Total	100	2

WBFPL8B /^*Was your household's total income in 2021...*

Response	Weighted %	n
1, Less than \$70,000?	100	1
Total	100	1

WBFPL8D /^*Was your household's total income in 2021...*

Response	Weighted %	n
2, At least \$117,000?	100	1
Total	100	1

WBFPL9M /^*Was your household's total income in 2021...*

Response	Weighted %	n
2, At least \$129,000?	100	1
Total	100	1

WBFPL9D /\

Was your household's total income in 2021...

Response	Weighted %	n
1, Less than \$129,000?	77	1
2, At least \$129,000?	23	2
Total	100	3

WBFPL10M /\

Was your household's total income in 2021...

Response	Weighted %	n
2, At least \$141,000?	100	1
Total	100	1

WBFPL10C /\

Was your household's total income in 2021...

Response	Weighted %	n
1, Less than \$85,000?	53	1
77, Don't know	47	1
Total	100	2

CONCLUDING THOUGHTS

CTSTR

Based on your own experience, what do you consider to be the strengths and gaps of the Cleveland Jewish community?

1,333 responses

CTHERITAGE

We've asked you a lot of questions about your heritage and your Jewish life. In your own words, how would you describe them?

1,333 responses